

Index

Page numbers in *italic* denote Figures. Page numbers in **bold** denote Tables.

- Aalenian Stage, GSSP 45
absolute geological time (AGT) 223
accommodation 11
 generation
 and sedimentation rate **16**, 20–21
 apparent anomalies 23–24
 and preservation **16**, 25–30
 variation, and sedimentary hierarchies 123–124
accretion, lateral 30
accumulation modelling, carbonate platforms
 126, 127–147
accumulation rate 5, 12, 13, 70
 Coal Measures 285, 291–293, **297–298**
 empirical measurements 73–76
 fractal-like character 21–23
 lateral 25, 26
 shelf facies 271
 Pentamerus Beds 277
 Ribband Group 280–281
 timescale dependence 70–71, 76, 84
actualism 31
Aeronian Stage
 GSSP 46
 Pentamerus Beds 272, 277
age constraints, independent 179
aggradation 25, 26, 71–73
 channel 27
 inverse dependence on averaging 27, 69
 timescale dependence 76, 81, 83–84
Ain el Beida section, cyclicality 174, 175, 176, 177, 178
Albian-Recent red clays, LTI plots 94, 95, **97**
All Returns (AR) analysis, layering
 relationships 90–91, 98
alluvial fans
 preservation 27, 28
 sedimentation rate 19
amino-acid racemization 20
ammonite biozones 47
Antarctic, ice core record 159
aphotic carbonate producers 129
Appearance Event Ordination (AEO) 61
Aquitainian Stage, GSSP 44
40Ar/39Ar dating 49, 179, 180–181
Archean Eon, GSSA 44
Arrow Canyon, Nevada, Bashkirian Stage boundary 40
Asselian Stage, GSSP 46
astrochronological polarity time scale (APTS) 56
astrochronology 39, 52–57, 158, 159
 problems 57
astronomical cycles, long-term stability 183, 185
astronomical forcing *see* orbital forcing
Astronomical Time Scale
 intercalibration with radio-isotopic
 and FC time 180–181
 Phanerozoic 54, 56–57
astronomical tuning 55, 178
 K-Pg boundary 181
 radio-isotope dating constraints 181
Astronomically Tuned Neogene Time
 Scale 50, 55
autogenic processes, overprinting 29
average spectral misfit (ASM) method 179
 Milankovitch cycles 55
averaging, in sediment flux data 69–70
avulsion, channel belt
 preservation 27, 28
 sedimentation rate **16**, 20
Baja California forearc basin,
 sedimentation rate 21
Bajocian Stage
 ammonite biozones 47
 GSSP 45
Banda Arc, sedimentation rate 21
Bartonian Stage, GSSP 43
base level, and sedimentation 25, 108
 oscillation 11, 12, 31
Bashkirian Stage
 boundary, Arrow Canyon, Nevada 40
 GSSP 46
basins, convergent margin, preservation 29
 sedimentation rate **16**, 21
Bathonian Stage, GSSP 45
Bay of Fundy, sedimentation rate 17
Beacon Limestone 201, 202–203
bedding 252
Bengal submarine fan
 LTI plot 94, 95, **97**, 99
 sedimentation rate 18
 stasis 112
Bermuda Rise, Albian-Recent red clays,
 LTI plots 94, 95, **97**
bias
 marginal marine successions 168
 sedimentation rates 113–114, 115
Bighorn Basin, Milankovitch cycles 168
Bijou Creek, Colorado, sedimentation rate 17
bioevents 46
 uncertainties 47–48
biohorizons 46–47
biostratigraphy
 diachronism 48
 facies correlation 49
 FAD and LAD uncertainty 47–48
 and GSSPs 39, 43, 46–49
bioturbation, mud, and erosion 257, 261
biozones 47
 boundaries, FAD and LAD uncertainty 47–48
Bjala section, cycles 160
Blackhawk Formation, carbon accumulation 309
Blake Plateau, LTI plots **97**
Book Cliffs, sedimentation rate 21
Bowland Shales, LTI plots 93, 95, **97**, 99
brachiopods, Pentamerus Beds 274, 275, 276–277
Branscombe Formation, LTI plots **96**
Breanog Formation 278, 281

- Bridge Creek Limestone 180
 Bridport Sand Formation
 basin-scale architecture 207, 209, 211
 calcite cement 206, 207, 208, 211–216, 217, 218–219
 clinofolds 7, 202–203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210
 depositional model 202–207
 geology 200–201
 reservoir-scale architecture 211–219
 impact on oil recovery 216–219
 sedimentology 203, 205–207
 seismic geomorphology 202–203, 204, 205
 time-stratigraphic relationships 7, 199–220
 Brockham-1 well, LTI plots 92, **96, 97**
 Brownian Motion, synthetic fractional, LTI plots 94
 buffer zone, fluvial system preservation 25, 27

 Cabo Carvoeiro Formation 262
 Calabrian Stage, GSSPs 43, 44
 calcite cement, Bridport Sand Formation 206, 207, 208, 211–216, 217, 218–219
 Callovian Stage, ammonite biozones 47
 Cambrian System, GSSP 40, 41
 Cantor bars 21–22, 166
 Capitanian Stage, GSSP 46
 Capo Rossello Composite section 160, 161, 168, 170, 171–175, 178, 186
 carbon accumulation
 coal seams 8, 306, 307, 308, 309
 coalification 303, 305–306, 307
 peat 303–312
 global patterns 304–305, **311**
 hiatuses 309, 310
 palaeoclimate 304–305
 carbon isotope excursions 51–52, 262, 263–264
 Santonian Stage 40
 Toarcian 262, 263–265
 Carbonate Compensation Depth 167
 Eocene 160
 carbonates *see* platform carbonates
 Carboniferous System
 GSSPs 46
 restudy and redefinition 41
 Mid, eustatic event 239
 Milankovitch cycles 166, 180
 Upper, palaeokarst sites 239–241
 see also Pennsylvanian
 Carnian Stage, GSSP 45
 Cascante continental section 161, 163
 Castile Formation, Milankovitch cycles 166, 168
 Castlegate sandstone, sedimentation rate 21
 Catskill delta, sedimentation rate 21
 caves
 dating 235–236
 ecosystems 236–237
 formation 234
 fossil records 237, 238
 sediments 233, 241, 242, 244, 245
 Ceara Rise, Neogene cycles 160, 168
 Cenomanian Stage
 cyclostratigraphy 165
 GSSP 45
 Cenomanian-Turonian boundary 55
 Cenozoic Era
 Astronomical Time Scale 168
 GSSPs 41, 43, 44
 planktonic foraminifera zones 47
 Central Limestone Quarry, Illinois
 palaeokarst 239–240, 241
 fossils 239–240, 243
 sediments 239, 241, 246
 Changhsingian Stage, GSSP 46
 channel switching 27, 28
 channel systems 111
 preservation 26–27, 28
 chaos theory, stratigraphic record 167
 Chattanooga Shale 257
 Chattian Stage, GSSP 39, 43
 Chinji Formation, sedimentation rate 20
 chronostratigraphy 3, 4, 38–41
 boundaries 38, 39–40
 units 38–39
 chrons, geomagnetic 50–51
Cladoceramus unduloplicatus FO 40
 clastic wedges
 preservation 27–28
 sedimentation rate **16, 21**
 Cleveland Group, LTI plots **93, 96**
 Cleveland Ironstone Formation 260
Cleviceras exaratum ammonite subzone, Jet
 Rock shale 262, 263–264
 climate forcing 25, 53, 285, 293
 climate modelling 182–183, 184
 CLIMBER-2 coupled model 183, 187
 clinofolds
 Bridport Sand Formation 202–203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 218
 progradation **16, 71**
 coal **288, 289**
 compaction 287, **296**
 Ti concentration 306–308, 310, **312**
 coal balls 284, 287
 Coal Measures
 Britain 8, 283–298
 accumulation rate 285, 291–293, **297–298**
 climate controls 293
 gaps 8, 292–293
 LTI plots **93, 96**
 coal seams
 carbon accumulation 306, 307, 308, 309
 sedimentation rate **16, 19**
 coalification 303
 mass loss 305–306, 307
 Colorado River valley, sedimentation rate 18
 compaction, coal:peat 287, 289, **296, 303**
 compensational stacking 28
 completeness
 stratigraphic 12, 57–59, 133, 135, 166
 and stasis 121
 complex amplitude demodulation 178
 Coniacian Stage, cyclostratigraphy 165
 conodonts, FO/LO 47
 Constrained Optimization (CONOP) 4, 48, 54, 59–60
 continental margins, preservation 30
 continental shelf sediments 260–261
 currents 261
 continuity, and completeness 3
 coquinas, Pentamerus Beds 274–275
 corrosion 257

- correlation 30
 - biostratigraphic 46–49
 - and definition 38, 39
 - graphic 59–60
- cratonic basins
 - preservation 29
 - sedimentation rate **16**, 20, 21
- cratons
 - preservation 30
 - sedimentation rate **16**, 21
- Cretaceous System
 - biozones 47
 - cyclostratigraphy 165
 - GSSPs 45
- crevasse splays, preservation 27
- criticality, self-organized 101–102
- cryptic sequence boundaries 28
- Cumbria Coalfield 286
 - Coal Measures thickness **288**, 289, **290**, 291, **294–298**
- cyclicality, platform carbonates 5–6, 123–148
 - accumulation modelling 126, 127–131, 142, 144, 146–147
 - comparison with outcrops 138–142
 - results 131–138
 - sea-level change 123, 125
- cyclostratigraphy 6–7, 29, 158–187
 - spectra 169, 171, 173–179
 - astronomical tuning 169
 - hypothesis testing 169
 - rectification and distortion 169, 171
 - spectral analysis, data filtering 151–156
- cyclothems 19–20
 - Coal Measures 283
 - tectonic 27–28

- Danian Stage, GSSP 43, 44, 61
- Danian-Selandian transition 160
- Dapingian Stage, GSSP 46
- Darriwillian Stage, GSSP 46
- data filtering 151–156
- Declinognathus noduliferus* s.l. FO 40
- deep marine sequences
 - bottom currents 261
 - Milankovitch cycles 167
 - non-deposition 261–262
- delta lobes
 - preservation 27, 28
 - sedimentation rate **16**, 18–19, 20
- denudation rate 70
 - empirical measurements 73–76
 - estimated by sediment yield 78–80
 - timescale dependence 70–71, 84
 - see also* erosion rates
- depositional systems, discontinuities 14, 15
- Derbyshire Coalfield 286
 - Coal Measures thickness **288**, 289, **290**, 291, **294–298**
- detrending 151–156
 - Toarcian OAE data 154–155, 156
- Devil's staircase 22, 30
- Devonian System
 - extinction events 49
 - GSSPs 42, 46
 - Milankovitch cycles 166
- diachronism, biostratigraphy 48
- diastems 108, 252–253
- diatoms
 - diachronism 48
 - FO/LO and FAD/LAD 47, 48
- disconformities 14, 252–253
 - and stage boundaries 40
- discontinuities 14, 15, 17
- dolines 240, 243, 244
- Donets Basin 166, 180
- Down Cliff Clay Member 200, 201, 202
 - clinofolds 202–203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210
- Drumian Stage, GSSP 46
- Duckmantian, Coal Measures
 - accumulation 292
 - thickness 284, **288**, 289, **290**, 291, **295–298**
- dunes, preservation 26
 - see also* sand wave migration
- Durham Coalfield 286
 - Coal Measures thickness **288**, 289, **290**, 291, **294–298**
- dust, atmospheric, Holocene 306–307

- Easton-1 borehole, LTI plots **96**, 99, 100
- eccentricity cycles 53, 55, 56, 57, 164, 165, 166, 171
 - change over time 185
 - and magnetostratigraphy 56
- eddies, deep marine currents 261
- Ediacaran, GSSPs and boundaries 42, 44
- Eifelian Stage, GSSP 46
- El Niño 168
- ellipticity, change over time 183, 185
- Emsian Stage, GSSP 46
- Eoarchean Era, GSSA 44
- Eocene
 - Carbonate Compensation Depth 160
 - Green River Basin 164, 168, 180, 181
- Eocene Thermal Maximum 160
- eon 38
- epoch 38
- equilibrium, sedimentation systems 107–108
- era 38
- Eraclea Minoa, Sicily, Zanclean Stage
 - boundary 40, 170
- erathem 38
- erosion
 - modern marine environments 258–261, 263
 - mud 253–258
- erosion rates 73, 76–78
 - see also* denudation rate
- Escanilla Formation, sedimentation rate 20
- euphotic carbonate producers 128, 129

- Famennian Stage, GSSP 46
- faults, sedimentation rate **16**, 21
- Fire Clay Coal, carbon accumulation 309
- Fire Island, New York, sedimentation rate 19
- First Appearance Datum (FAD) 47
- First Local Occurrence (FO) 47–48
- Fish Canyon sandine, dating 50, 180–181
- floccules, mud 254, 255, 256
- Floian Stage, GSSP 46
- flooding
 - longterm-100 year, sedimentation rate **16**, 18
 - seasonal-10 year, sedimentation rate **16**, 17

- floodplains, sedimentation rate 19, 111
- fluvial deposits
 Milankovitch cycles 168
 preservation 26–27, 28
 sedimentation rate 19, 20
- foraminifera *see* planktonic foraminifera biozones
- forcing processes **16**, 25
see also climate forcing; orbital forcing; tectonic forcing
- foreland basin
 preservation 29
 sedimentation rate 20, 21
- Fortunian Stage, GSSP 46
- fossils
 diachronism 48
 growth gap 276, 277
 palaeokarst 236–237, 238, 239–240, 243, 245
 Pentamerus Beds 274, 275, 276–277
 Ribband Group 278
- fractals 13
 hiatus numbers and duration 4–5
 power-law exponents 4–5, 95, 98–99
 sedimentary accumulation 14, 21–23, 31
 stratigraphic record 167
- Frasnian Stage, GSSP 46, 52
- 'frozen accidents' 3, 13, 14, 23
- Fucoid Marls 171
- Fuller's Earth Formation 201, 202
- Galveston Island barrier, sedimentation rate 19
- Gamma Ray (GR) sampling, layering relationships 13, 90, 91
- gaps
 Coal Measures 292–293
 'more gap than record' paradigm 2, 5, 11, 158, 242, 251, 271, 277, 283
 Pentamerus Beds 275–277
 in sedimentary record 2, 5, 12, 14, 15, 30–31
 fractal models 22–23
 as sequence boundaries 30
 and stratigraphic completeness 57–59
see also hiatuses
- Gelasian Stage, GSSP 43, 44
- Geologic Time Scale (GTS) 4, 7
- Geomagnetic Polarity Time Scale (GPTS) 50
- geomagnetic reversals 50–51
- geomorphic threshold 25
- Gephyrocapsa* diachronism 48
- Givetian Stage, GSSP 46
- Global Boundary Stratotype Section and Point (GSSP)
 3–4, 30, 39–62
 acceptance 41
 correlation by biostratigraphy 46–49
 drill-coring 41, 61
 graphic correlation and CONOP 59–60
 hiatuses and completeness 57–58
 oceanic core 41, 42, 61
 Phanerozoic project status 41–46
 physico-chemical dating 49–52
 carbon isotopes 51–52
 iridium anomaly 52
 osmium isotopes 52
 polarity transitions 50–51
 radiometric 49–50
 strontium isotopes 52
 placing 39–40
 problems and proposals 57–61
 redefinition 40, 41
- Global Standard Stratigraphic Age (GSSA) 44–46
- Gobbler Formation, stratal hierarchy 138–139, 143, 144
- 'golden spikes' 4, 39
- Gorstian Stage, GSSP 46
- graphic correlation and CONOP 59–60
- graptolites, Ribband Group 278
- Grayburg Formation, stratal hierarchy 144, 145
- Great Australian Bight, LTI **97**
- Green River Basin, Milankovitch cycles 55, 164, 168, 180, 181
- greenhouse periods, HFS boundaries 127
- growth strata, sedimentation rate **16**, 21
- Guadalquivir foreland basin, sedimentation 23–24
- Gulf of Mexico, sedimentation rate 19
- Guzhangian Stage GSSP 40
- gyres, non-deposition 261
- Gzhelian Stage, GSSP 46
- Haisborough Group, LTI plots 95, **96**, 99
- Ham Hill Limestone Member 201, 207
- Hangenberg event 49
- Hermosa Group, stratal hierarchy 138–139, 143, 144, 145
- Hettangian Stage
 cyclostratigraphy 165
 GSSP 45
- hiatimetry 5
- hiatuses 3
 deep ocean sediments 261, 263
 erosional 108
 fractals 4–5
 Milankovitch cycles 167
 non-depositional 108
 peat, carbon accumulation 309, 310
 and stratigraphic completeness 57–59
see also gaps
- hierarchy, sedimentary 5–6, 13, 14–17, 26
 definitions
 objective 125, 127
 previous 124–125
 platform carbonates 123–148
see also platform carbonates,
 sedimentary hierarchies
- high-frequency sequences (HFS) 123, 125, 127, 131–139, 146–147
- Hillend, Pentamerus Beds 272–277
- Himalayan foreland basin, sedimentation rate 21
- Hirnantian Stage, GSSP 46
- Holder Formation, stratal hierarchy 139, 144, 145
- Holocene
 drill-core GSSP 41
 peat, carbon accumulation 303–312
- Homerian Stage, GSSP 46
- HorizonCube 224, 225, 229
- Hurst exponent 92, 94, 98, 100, 101
- hydrocarbon reservoirs, time-stratigraphic relationships 199–220
 and oil recovery 216–219
- ice ages
 change in insolation 182–183, 184

- marine records, cyclicality 159
- ice-house periods 123, 127, 130, 131
- incision rate 77–78
- incompleteness
 - stratigraphic 2
 - shale 253
- Induan Stage, GSSP 45
- Inferior Oolite Group 200, 201, 202, 203
- insolation, orbital parameter changes 53
 - and depositional systems 181–183
- International Stratigraphic Chart 42
- Ionian Stage, GSSPs 43
- iridium anomaly 52
- isochron 226

- Jet Rock shale 255, 259
 - C. exaratum* ammonite subzone 262, 263–264
- Jurassic System
 - cyclostratigraphy 165
 - GSSPs 45, 52
- ‘Jurassic Tank’ Experimental Earthscape facility 2

- K-Pg boundary, tuning 160, 181
- K/Ar dating 179
- Kačák event 49
- karst 233–234
 - buried 236
 - epigenetic 234
 - fossil record 236–237, 238
 - hypogenetic 234
 - interstratal 236
 - paragenetic 236, 241
 - teleogenetic 234
 - see also* palaeokarst
- karstification 234, 235
- Katian Stage, GSSP 46
- Kellwasser event 49
- Kiaman superchron 50
- Kimmeridge Clay Formation, LTI plots 93, 97
- Kimmeridgian Stage
 - cyclostratigraphy 165
 - GSSP 45

- lacustrine cycles, and orbital forcing 20, 28, 164, 165, 168, 180
- Ladinian Stage, GSSP 45
- Lake Baikal, ice age records 159
- Lake El’Gygytgyn, ice age records 159
- lamination 168, 252, 253, 274, 279, 280
- Langsettian, Coal Measures
 - accumulation 292
 - thickness 288, 289, 290, 291, 294–298
- Last Appearance Datum (LAD) 47
- Last Local Occurrence (LO) 47–48
- layer thickness 5, 13
- Layer Thickness Inventory (LTI) 13, 91–95
 - basic plots 91
 - compaction effects 99
 - power-law exponents 91–103
 - significance of 99–101
 - truncated and binned plots 91–92
- layering 89
 - power-law relationships 91–103
- layering relationships 5
 - All Returns analysis 90–91, 98
 - Gamma Ray sampling 90, 91
 - objectively defined 89–90
 - power law 5, 91–103
- Lehigh Quarry, Illinois, palaeokarst 240–241, 244, 245
- Leicestershire Coalfield 286
 - Coal Measures thickness 288, 290, 291, 294–298
- life assemblage gaps 277
- limestone, Pentamerus Beds 273–274, 275
- limestone-marl alternation 185–186
- Lisbon Quarry, Illinois, palaeokarst 240, 241, 242, 243
- lithosomes, discontinuities 14, 15
- Llandovery Series 39, 273–277
 - palaeogeography 274, 276
 - see also* Pentamerus Beds
- Lochkovian Stage, GSSP 42, 46
- loess, China, ice age records 159
- Lomb-Scargle spectral analysis 171–174
- low-frequency sequences (LFS) 123, 125, 127, 131–133, 135–136, 138–139, 147
- Lower Mannville Formation, sedimentation rate 21
- LOWESS smoothing 152, 154
- Ludfordian Stage, GSSP 46
- lunar cycle 26
- Lutetian Stage, GSSP 43, 44

- Maastrichtian Stage
 - GSSP 45, 52
 - markers 40
 - Milankovitch cycles 165
 - magnetic anomalies, ocean-floor 50
 - magnetostratigraphy 20, 23, 39
 - and eccentricity cycles 56
- Marine Isotope Stages 159
- marine stratigraphic successions, sedimentation 14
- Markov Chain simulation 116–120
- maximum flooding surface 223, 228, 229, 230
- maximum regressive surface 223, 228
- Mediterranean, Neogene cycles 160, 161, 162, 180
- Meishan sections, Milankovitch forcing 165–166, 180
- Mendip Axis 202, 209
- Mesoarchean Era, GSSA 44
- Mesoproterozoic Era, GSSA 44
- ‘mesoscale’ stratigraphy 26–27, 31
- Mesozoic Era
 - ammonite biozones 47
 - GSSPs 43–44, 45
 - Milankovitch cycles 165
- Messinian Stage, GSSP 44
- Metherhills-1 well, LTI plots 97
- Milankovitch cycles 5, 6, 14, 27–28, 53, 158
 - average spectral misfit method 55
 - climatic variation, sedimentary hierarchies 123–124
 - hiatuses 167
 - incompleteness 158
 - integrated stratigraphy 166
- Mesozoic 165
 - Neogene 159–160, 161, 162
 - orbital time scales 55–56
 - Palaeogene 160, 163–165
 - Palaeozoic 165–166
 - Pleistocene 158–159
 - tuning-induced 178–179
 - weakness of forcing 181–183

- Miocene, Astronomical Time Scale 160, *161*, 168
 missing time 31
 Mississippi Delta, sedimentation 18–19, 20, 27
 monsoons, and insolation 182
 Monte dei Corvi deep marine section 160, *163*, 168
 cyclicity 185–186
 mud 251
 erosion 253–258
 non-deposition, modern marine environments
 258–261, 263
see also shale
 mudstone
 Coal Measures 287, **288**, 289, **296–298**
 accumulation 289
 thickness **288**, 289, **290**, 291
 Pentamerus Beds 273, 274, 275–276
 Ribband Group 278, 279
 multi-taper spectrum 186
- Neoproterozoic Era, GSSA 44
 Neogene System
 integrated stratigraphy 166
 Milankovitch cycles 159–160, *161*, *162*, 168, 180
 Neoproterozoic Era, GSSA 44
 Netherlands tidal deposits, sedimentation rate 18
 Newark Basin
 LTI plots **96**
 radio-isotope dating 180
 Triassic cyclostratigraphy 165, 168, 180
 noise, transport dynamics 70
 non-deposition 73, 252
 deep marine sequences 261, 263
see also stasis
 North Sea Block F03
 Pliocene depositional sequences 226–229
 4D Wheeler diagrams 229–230
 systems tracts 227, 228, 229
- obliquity 53–56, 159, 166
 change over time 183, 185
 Oceanic Anoxic Events, Toarcian 8, 154–155,
 156, 262, 263–265
 oceans, surface temperature, and insolation 53
 ODP boreholes, LTI plots *94*, *95*, **97**
 Oligocene Series, Astronomical Time Scale 160, 168
 oligotrophic carbonate producers 129
 orbital dating 53
 average spectral misfit method 55
 chaotic effects through time 53–55
 orbital forcing 6, 158–166
 chaotic effects 53–55
 and insolation 53
 and preservation 28–29
 sedimentation rate **16**, 19, 20
 weakness 158, 181–183
 orbital time scales
 anchored 55
 floating 56
 Ordovician System
 GSSPs *46*
 redefinition 40
 Ribband Group 277–281
 osmium isotopes 52
 overprinting, autogenic processes 29
- Oxfordian Stage, cyclostratigraphy 165
 oxygen isotope data 53, 55
 Ain El Beida 174–175, *176*
 Marine Isotope Stages 159
- Pachydiscus neubergicus* FO 40
 Paibian Stage, GSSP *46*
 Palaeoarchean Era, GSSA 44
 Palaeobiology Database 237, 238
 Palaeocene-Eocene Thermal Maximum 160, 181
 palaeoclimate, and carbon accumulation 304–305
 palaeoclimate modelling 182–183, *184*
 Palaeogene System
 GSSPs 43
 Milankovitch cycles 160, 163–165
 palaeokarst
 Central Limestone Quarry, Illinois 239–240
 fossils 239–240, 243, 245
 sediment fill 239, *241*, 246
 fossil record 236–237, 238, 239–240, 243, 245
 geological history 233–235
 Lehigh Quarry, Illinois 240–241, *244*, *245*
 Lisbon Quarry, Illinois 240, 241, *242*, *243*
 sediments 233, *242*, *244*, 245–246
 and time 235–236
 as time traps 242–246
 Palaeoproterozoic Era, GSSA 44
 Palaeozoic Era
 GSSPs 44, *46*
 Milankovitch cycles 165–166
 palynology, karst 236, 241
 paraconformities 252–253
 paragenesis, cave formation 236, 241
 peat 283, 285
 carbon accumulation 303–312
 Coal Measures
 accumulation 289, 291–293
 climate controls 293
 compaction 287, 289
 thickness **288**, 289, **290**, 291, **295**
 compaction 287, 289, 303
 Peniche Jurassic carbonates *90*, **97**, *98*
 Toarcian OAE data 265
 detrending 154–155, 156
 Pennine Basin, Coal Measures 284, 285–298, 286
 Pennsylvanian, Coal Measures, Britain 283–298
 pentamerids 274, 275
 Pentamerus Beds 271, 272–277
 coquinas 274–275
 fossils 274, 275, 276–277
 gaps 275–277
 lithology 274
 palaeogeography 274, 276
 succession 272–274
 period 38
 Permian System
 GSSPs *46*
 Milankovitch cycles 165–166, 168, 180
 Phanerozoic Eon
 Astronomical Time Scale 56–57
 biozones 47
 GSSP project 41–46
 physico-chemical dating, GSSPs 49–52
 Piacenzian Stage, GSSP 39, 43, *44*

- Piceance Basin, sedimentation rate 20
- Piobbico core, cyclostratigraphy 165, 171
- planktonic foraminifera biozones 47
- diachronism 48
- platform carbonates, sedimentary hierarchies 5–6, 123–148
- accumulation modelling 126, 127–131, 142, 144, 146–147
- comparison to outcrops 138–142
- output 131
- parameters 129–131
- results 131–138
- carbonate producers 128–129
- Pleistocene Epoch, Milankovitch cycles 158–159
- Pliensbachian Stage, GSSP 45
- Pliocene Epoch
- Astronomical Time Scale 159–160, 161
- depositional sequences
- North Sea Block F03 226–229
- 4D Wheeler diagrams 229–230
- GSSPs 43, 160
- Po River coastal plain, sedimentation rate 20
- polarity transitions, GSSP markers 50–51
- power-law exponents, LTI plots 91–103, 94
- fractal 95, 98–99
- objections 98–99
- self-organized criticality 101–102
- significance 99–101
- universality 95
- Pragian Stage, GSSP 46
- precession
- change over time 183, 185
- cycles 20, 53–57, 160, 164, 166, 171
- preservation 2, 31
- and accommodation 16, 25–30
- correlation and GSSPs 30
- millions of years 29–30
- seconds to months 26
- and sequence stratigraphy 30
- tens to hundreds of thousand years 24, 27–29
- years to thousands of years 26–27
- and sedimentation rate 23, 24
- of stasis 121
- Priabonian Stage, GSSP 43
- Pridoli Series GSSP 46
- progradation rate 71, 72, 73, 75–76
- timescale dependence 80–84
- Proterozoic Eon, GSSA 44
- Ptolomais Basin, precession 160, 180
- Punta di Maiata, deep marine sections 161, 170
- Quaternary System, GSSPs 43
- radio-isotope dating 49–50
- consistent with Milankovitch forcing 179–180
- constraints for astronomical tuning 181
- uncertainties 179
- Red River, Vietnam, sedimentation rate 18
- relative geological time (RGT) 223–224
- Rhine-Meuse delta, sedimentation rate 19
- Rhone River delta, sedimentation 18, 19
- Rhuddanian Stage, GSSP 46
- rhythmites 185–186
- Ribband Group 271, 277–281
- accumulation rate 280–281
- fossils 278
- gaps 280
- palaeogeography 278
- succession 277–278, 279
- Rio Grande Valley, Texas, sedimentation rate 18
- rip-up clasts 257
- ripple bedding 207, 256, 258, 274
- ripples
- migration 16, 17
- preservation 26
- Riverchapel Formation 278, 281
- Roadian Stage, GSSP 46
- routing systems 1–2, 6
- Rupelian Stage, GSSP 44
- San Andreas Fault, subsidence 21
- Sanbao/Hulu caves, Th dating 179–180
- sand bodies, channelized 28
- sand wave migration 16, 17, 26, 207
- sand-pile model 72–73
- self-organized criticality 101–102
- Sandbian Stage, GSSP 46
- sandstone
- Coal Measures 288, 296–298
- accumulation 289
- thickness 288, 289, 290, 291
- compaction 287, 289
- Ribband Group 277–278, 279
- sanidine, Fish Canyon, dating 50, 180–181
- Santonian Stage
- cyclostratigraphy 165
- GSSP markers 40
- Sapelo Island, Georgia, sedimentation rate 19
- sapropels, Neogene 160, 161, 162, 182
- scaling 4
- scaling laws, sediment flux 74–78, 80, 84
- sea-level change, and cyclicity 123, 125, 127, 130, 159
- sea-level rise
- and preservation 28–29
- and sedimentation rate 18, 23
- Seal Sands-1 borehole, LTI 93, 96, 99, 100
- Seamount Formation 278, 280, 281
- sediment budget 108
- sediment flux
- averaging 69–70
- denudation/accumulation rates 70–71
- empirical rate measurements 73–76
- immeasurably slow rates 84–85
- scaling laws 74–78, 80, 84
- timescale independence 81–84
- transport dynamics 70
- two-dimensional model 71–73
- unsteadiness 69, 75
- sediment yield, estimator of denudation rate 78–80
- sedimentary timescale, and temporal processes 13
- sedimentation
- and base level oscillation 11, 12
- ‘busy’ 109
- catastrophic uniformitarianism 108–109
- continuous 108, 109
- episodic nature of 12, 30–31
- fractal-like character 21–23, 31

- sedimentation rate 112–115, *114*
 and accommodation generation rate 23–24
 and sedimentary processes 14, **16**, 17–21
 and time span 21–23, 166–167
- Sedimentation Rate Scale 3, 14, **16**, 17–21
- sedimentation systems 106
 capacity 108
 deposition 106, *107*
 equilibrium 107–108, 111
 erosion 106, *107*
 processes 106–107
 discontinuities 14, *15*, 17
 and sedimentation rate 14, **16**, 17–21
 self-organized criticality 101–102
 stasis 105–106, *107*, 108–122
 states 106, *107*
 stepwise phenomenon 110
 transportation 106, *107*
- Selandian Stage, GSSP 43, *44*, 52
- self-organized criticality 101–102
- sequence stratigraphy 30
- Serravallian Stage, GSSP *44*
- Sevier foreland basin, sedimentation rate 21
- shale
 erosion 257
 fissility 253
 lamination 253
 stratification 251–253, *254*
 stratigraphic incompleteness 253
- shallow marine systems, cyclicity 167
- Sheinwoodian Stage, GSSP *46*
- shelf facies
 accumulation rate 271, *277*, 280–281
 Pentamerus Beds 272–277
 Ribband Group 277–281
- siltstone, Ribband Group 277–278, *279*
- Silurian System
 GSSPs *46*
 revision 41, 42
 Lower, Pentamerus Beds 272–277
- Sinemurian Stage
 cyclostratigraphy 165
 GSSP *45*
- sink areas 2, 6, 70–71, 72, 73, 106, *107*, 110
- Siphonodella sulcata* FO 41
- Sivalik fluvial deposits 20
- Songliao Basin, Milankovitch cycles 165, 180
- South Wales Coalfield *286*
 Coal Measures **288**, 289, **290**, 291, **294–298**
- spectral analysis, data filtering 151–156
- speleothems 235
 climate change records 159
- speleogenesis, and sediment deposition 235, 236, 241
- stage
 boundaries, GSSP 4, 39–40
 markers 39–40
 redefinition 40
 definition 38–39
 regional 39
- stasis, in sedimentation systems 105–106, *107*, 108–122
 bias
 real-sections 113
 Schumacher-Vettel 113–115
 and completeness 121
 deep-sea fans 112
 definition 108
 meandering river systems 111
 preservation 121
 proportion 121
 real-sections bias 113, *115*
 sedimentation rates 112–115
 stratigraphic succession
 null hypothesis 115–118
 simulation 116–121
 theoretical considerations 110–111
 tidal systems 111–112
 timespan and basal unconformity 121
- stratification, shale 251–253
- stratigraphic breaks 108
see also gaps; hiatuses; unconformity
- stratigraphic record
 chaos theory 167
 gaps 2, 5, 12, 14, *15*, 30–31
- stratigraphic studies, quantitative 31
- stratigraphy
 integrated, and completeness 166
 sequence 30
- stromatoporoids, Pentamerus Beds 274, *276*
- strontium isotopes 52
- strophomenids, Pentamerus Beds 274, *275*, 276–277
- subaerial unconformity 223
- superchrons 50
- superposition 2
- system states, sedimentation 106
- systems 38
- systems tracts, North Sea Block F03 227, 228, *229*
- Taconic foreland basin, sedimentation rate 21
- Taghanic event 49
- Tarantian Stage, GSSP *44*
- Tarbert Formation, sedimentation rate 24
- Tarim Basin, sedimentation rate 21
- tectonic cyclothems **16**, 27–28
- tectonic forcing 25, *27*
- Telford Coalfield *286*
 Coal Measures **288**, 289, **290**, 291, **294–298**
- Telychian Stage, GSSP *46*
- Texas river valleys, sedimentation rate 18
- Th dating, Sanbao/Hulu caves 179–180
- Thanetian Stage, GSSP 43
- thickness
 layers 5, 13
see also Layer Thickness Inventory
 stratigraphic units 226
- tidal flats, preservation 26
- tidal systems, preservation 26–27
- timescale dependence, accumulation/denudation
 rates 70–73
- titanium concentration, coal 306–308, 310, **312**
- Tithonian Stage, cyclostratigraphy 165
- Toarcian Stage
 Bridport Sand Formation 200, *202*
 cyclostratigraphy 165
 OAE 8, 262, 263–265
 detrending 154–155, 156
- Tortonian Stage, GSSP *44*
- Tournaisian Stage, GSSP *46*
- trace fossils

- Bridport Sand Formation 207, 208
- Ribband group 278
- Transcontinental Arch
 - preservation 30
 - sedimentation rate 21
- transfer zone 71
- transport dynamics, sediment flux 70
- tree trunks, fossil, preservation 23, 24, 284, 285, 289
- Tremadocian Stage, GSSP 46
- Triassic red beds, LTI plots 93
- Triassic System
 - cyclostratigraphy 165, 180
 - GSSPs 45
- tuning, Milankovitch cycles 178–179
- Turonian Stage
 - cyclostratigraphy 165
 - GSSP 45
- U/Pb dating 49, 179, 180–181
- UKCS wells, LTI plots 95, **96, 97**
- UKO wells, LTI plots 92, **96, 97**, 99, 100
- uncertainty 2–3
- unconformity 12, 15, 108, 252–253
 - and stage boundaries 40
- uniformitarianism 11, 31
 - catastrophic 108–109
- unsteadiness, sediment flux 69, 75
- Upper Marine Molasse, sand wave deposits 112
- vacuity 108
- vertebrates, fossil, caves 236–237
- Visean Stage
 - GSSP 46
 - LTI **96**
- Wabash River, sedimentation rate 18
- Walther's Law 11, 13, 25, 26, 27
- Wanganui Basin 14
 - sea-level change records 159
 - sedimentation rate 19, 20
- Warwickshire Coalfield 286
 - Coal Measures thickness **288, 290**, 291, **294–298**
- Wessex Basin 200–201
 - basin-scale architecture 207, 209, 211
- Western Interior Basin
 - Cretaceous biozones 47
 - radio-isotope dating 180
 - Upper Cretaceous cyclostratigraphy 165
- Westphalian Coal Measures, LTI plots 93, **96**
- Wheeler diagrams
 - 4D 7, 223–226
 - North Sea Block F03 7, 229–230
 - limitations 230–231
- Whitby Mudstone Formation 254, 262
- Wiener Process 109
- Wordian Stage, GSSP 46
- Wuchiapingian Stage, GSSP 46
- Wytch Farm oilfield 200–201, 202
 - reservoir-scale architecture 211–219
 - impact on oil recovery 216–219
 - seismic data 203, 204
- Yangtze River, sedimentation rate 18
- Yoredale Group, LTI plots **96, 100**
- Ypresian Stage, GSSP 43, 44
- Zanclean Stage boundary, Eraclea Minoa 40, 44
- Zumaia section, cycles 160, 165