

Contents

Preface	vii
Geophysical and petrological constraints on Archaean lithosphere	
JAMES, D. E. & FOUCH, M. J. Formation and evolution of Archaean cratons: insights from southern Africa	1
KENDALL, J.-M., SOL, S., THOMSON, C. J., WHITE, D. J., ASUDEH, I., SNELL, C. S. & SUTHERLAND, F. H. Seismic heterogeneity and anisotropy in the Western Superior Province, Canada: insights into the evolution of an Archaean craton	27
PRIESTLY, K. & MCKENZIE, D. The structure of the upper mantle beneath southern Africa	45
PEARSON, D. G., IRVINE, G. J., CARLSON, R. W., KOPYLOVA, M. G. & IONOV, D. A. The development of lithospheric keels beneath the earliest continents: time constraints using PGE and Re–Os isotope systematics	65
ARNDT, N. T., LEWIN, É. & ALBARÈDE, F. Strange partners: formation and survival of continental crust and lithospheric mantle	91
LUAIS, B. & HAWKESWORTH, C. J. Pb isotope variations in Archaean time and possible links to the sources of certain Mesozoic–Recent basalts	105
MUSACCHIO, G. & MOONEY, W. D. Seismic evidence for a mantle source for mid-Proterozoic anorthosites and implications for models of crustal growth	125
Models of cratonic evolution and modification	
SLEEP, N. H., EBINGER, C. J. & KENDALL, J.-M. Deflection of mantle plume material by cratonic keels	135
BLEEKER, W. Archaean tectonics: a review, with illustrations from the Slave Craton	151
JELSMA, H. A. & DIRKS, P. H. G. M. Tectono-magmatic evolution of the Zimbabwe Craton	183
Constraints on the Archaean environment	
MARTY, B. & DAUPHAS, N. Formation and early evolution of the atmosphere	213
ZAHNLE, K. & SLEEP, N. H. Carbon dioxide cycling through the mantle and implications for the climate of ancient Earth	231
KRAMERS, J. D. Global modelling of continent formation and destruction through geological time and implications for CO ₂ drawdown in the Archaean Eon	259
NISBET, E. G. Fermor Lecture: the influence of life on the face of the Earth: garnets and moving continents	275
GRASSINEAU, N. V., NISBET, E. G., FOWLER, C. M. R., BICKLE, M. J., LOWRY, D., CHAPMAN, H. J., MATTEY, D. P., ABELL, P., YONG, J. & MARTIN, A. Stable isotopes in the Archaean Belingwe belt, Zimbabwe: evidence for a diverse microbial mat ecology	309
ROLLINSON, H. The metamorphic history of the Isua Greenstone Belt, West Greenland	329
Index	351