

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to Figures; page numbers in **bold** refer to Tables.

- Active volcanism, 490
Aeolian Islands, 1, 5, 27–35
 location map, 492
Africa-Eurasia convergence zone
 Pliocene-Pleistocene evolution, 4
Alicudi Island
 dimensions, 83–84
 localization, 84
Alicudi volcano, 15, 83–109
 age, 87
 Alicudi stratocone, 91
 Alicudi West Synthem, 91–93
 Angona Synthem, 93
 areal distributions of volcanic products, 92
 basalts, 94
 bathymetric morphostructural setting, 83–84
 bathymetric subrounded features, 34
 behavior, 94
 calderas, 83–84
 chronostratigraphic framework, 85–87, 95
 collapse, 102
 compositions, **108–109**
 construction, 102
 Epochs 1–6 time-development and characteristics, 103
 erosional unconformities, 89
 eruption type, 102
 Paleo-Alicudi informal unit, 91
 eruptive history, 91–94
 geochemical data, 94–97
 geochemistry of xenoliths, 96–97
 geological cross-section of Eruptive Epochs, 104
 geological map and stratigraphic reconstruction, 85
 geology, 84–85
 growth history, 105
 isotopic signatures, 100
 lead isotopic composition, 100
 literature review, 85
 lithostratigraphic units, **106–107**
 magma evolution, 97–99
 magmas, 83–84
 magmatic evolution, 101
 magmatic history, 100–102
 magma-wall-rock interaction, 97
 major elements data, **498**
 mantle source composition, 99–100
 mapping methodology, 84–85
 marine terrace deposits, 86, 86–87, 102
 mineral chemistry, 90–91
 Montagnole Synthem, 93–94
 morpho-structural sketch map, 87
 petrogenesis, 97–102
 petrography, 90–91
 petrological data, 94–97
 plumbing system, 100–102
 radiogenic isotopes, 95
 radiometric ages, 85, 102
 radiometric ages obtained for volcanic rocks, **105**
 Scoglio Galera Synthem, 91
 Spano Synthem, 93
 stable isotopes, 95–96
 stratigraphic succession, 88, 89–90
 stratocone, 91
 strontium isotope, 100
 structural features, 87–88
 submerged portions, 33
 tephrostratigraphic constraints, 85–86
 thermobarometric investigation, 100
 time-stratigraphic framework, 90
 trace elements data, **498**
 unconformities, 88–89, **89**
 unconformity-bounded framework, 90
 volcanic products, 94
 volcanic systems, 33
 volcanism, 83–84
 volcano-tectonic collapse, 87
 volcano-tectonic collapse rims, 88
Alicudi volcano rocks
 classification, 90–91
 classification diagrams, 93
 crust assimilation, 101
 fractional crystallization, 101
 geochemical data, 97
 incompatible element patterns, 99
 major element v. silicon dioxide variation diagrams, 98
 mantle wedge, 100
 silicon dioxide variation, 97
 trace element variation diagrams, 99
Alicudi West Synthem, 91–93
Allogenic unconformities, 45, 47, 74
 examples, 46
 Lipari volcanic complex, 224
 outcrop exposure, 72–73
 Panarea volcanic group, 361
 Salina Island, 164
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian archipelago, 73
 time-stratigraphic framework, 75
Angona Synthem
 Alicudi composite volcano, 93
Assimilation plus fractional crystallization, 135, 492
Autogenic unconformities
 examples, 46
 Filicudi, 121
 Panarea volcanic group, 362
Bagni Termali San Calogero Formation
 lithologic properties, **266**
Bagno Secco Subsynthem, 237–239
Baia di Levante
 volcaniclastic fan, 33
Banco di Filicudi, 114
Basiluzzo dome, 373
 Epoch 4 volcanic products, 376
Basiluzzo Formation
 lithologic properties, **392**
Basiluzzo rhyolites, 375
Bastimento Formation
 lithological features, **461**
Bastimento lavas, 429
Bastimento Subsynthem, 428
Bathymetric maps, 2, 14, 56, 84
 Aeolian Islands, 2
 DEM, 14
 Panarea volcanic group, 353
 Vulcano-Lipari-Salina, 214
Bathymetric morphostructural setting, 83–84
Bathymetric sections on submarine flanks, 17
Bathymetry, 28–34
 Aeolian archipelago data, 34
 Aeolian Islands, 28–34
 multibeam swath, 27
 shallow-water three dimensional view, 22
 Southern Tyrrhenian Sea, 38
 transects perpendicular to coast, 21
 volcanic islands, 38
Bazzina lavas, 96
Belvedere Formation
 lithologic properties, **267**
Benefizio Subsynthem, 126–127
Benioff zone rollback, 505
Bertaccia Formation
 lithologic properties, **267**
Bonanno Formation
 lithologic properties, **267**
Brown Tuffs
 eruption types, 64
 glass compositions range, 63
 glass shards element data, **66**
 Lipari volcanic complex, 219
 Panarea volcanic group, 357
 petrochemical classification of glass fragments, 65
 radiocarbon ages, 160
 Salina Island, 162
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian archipelago, 65–66
 stratigraphic section, 64
 successions, 220
 Vulcano, 330
Bruca Synthem, 241
C¹⁴ ages
 calibration, **57**
Cala Bianca Formation
 lithologic properties, 389
Calabrian Arc, 4
 Ionian slab, 5
 metapelites and felsic granulites, 6

- Cala del Formaggio Formation
lithologic features, **338**
- Cala Fico Supersynthem, 77
- Calc-alkaline rocks, 490
magmas origin, 506–507
Paleostromboli, 433
Panarea volcanic group, 375
Strombolichio Formation, 407, 450
- Calcara Subsynthem, 368
- Caldera
Alicudi volcano, 83–84, 83–109
formation, 330–331
il Piano, 302–304, 326, 331
La Fossa, 64, 65, 308, 330, 331
Vulcano, 284, 330–331
- Campanian Ignimbrite, 61
- Campanian-Roman or Neapolitan volcanoes
activity, 57
- Campanian-Roman tephra, 60
- Campanian-Roman tephra layers, 61
- Campanian-Roman tephra
stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian
archipelago, 61–62
- Campanian tephra layers
stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian
archipelago, 57–62
- Canna, 114
activity chronology, 132
eruptive vent, 143
geological map, 115, 125
composition of metamorphic
xenolith, 137
geochemical characteristics, 137
radiometric ages obtained for volcanic
rocks, **144–145**
sketch stratigraphy, 125
volcanic neck, 133
- Capo Graziano, 129–130
- Capo Grillo Formation
lithologic features, **336**
- Capo Milazzo peninsula, 57, 63, 65, 76
- Capo Rosso Formation
lithologic properties, **272**
- Capo Secco
lava cone, 22
palaeo-geographic sketch map, 22
shield volcano, 295
- Carabinieri Formation
domes, 309
lithologic features, **339**
- CARG Geological Mapping project of
Italy, 84
- Caruggi Formation
lithologic features, **341**
- Casa Ficarisi stratocone, 125–126
- Casa Grotta dell'Abate Synthem, 299
- Casa Lentia Formation
lithologic features, **339**
- Casa Petrulla Formation
lithologic features, **336**
- Case dello Zucco Grande, 130–133
- Castello di Salvamento Synthem,
369–368
- Castello Formation
lithologic properties, **272, 390**
- Cavoni Formation
lithological features, **456**
- Chiappe Lisce Formation
lithological features, **461**
lithologic properties, **269**
products, 241
- Chiesa Vecchia stratocone, 239
- Chirica Rasa Subsynthem, 246–247
- Chiumento, 126–127, 129
activity, 126, 127
products, 127
stratocone, 126
- C.le S.Elmo Subsynthem, 247–248
- Clinopyroxene, 494
- Collapse (*see* volcano-tectonic collapse,
lateral collapse, sector collapse,
flank collapse)
- Costa d'Agosto Formation
lithologic properties, **266, 269**
- Costa del Capraio Formation
lithologic properties, **390**
- Costa del Capraio Subsynthem, 370–371
- Costa San Vincenzo Formation
lithological features, **457**
- Crustal contamination, 187
- AFC processes, 135
- Crustal vertical movements, 20
Aeolian Islands, 20
- Cugni di Molinello Formation, 307
lithologic features, **339**
- Cugno Aghiaastro Formation
lithological features, **456**
- Cugno Aghiaastro Subsynthem, 416
- Dattilo Formation
dome-field, 368
lithologic properties, 389
- Debris avalanche, 129
- Deformation model, 8
- Sc.° dell'Immeruta Formation 116, 124, 132,
159, 163, **166, 171, 178, 200, 230,**
239, **267, 269, 368, 390**
lithologic properties, **267**
- Depth and size parameters of submerged
shelves, **18**
- Detrital deposits, 45, 69
- Digital Elevation Models (DEM)
bathymetric maps, 14
- Drauto Formation
lithologic properties, **392**
pumiceous layer, 373
pumices, 374–375
- Earthquakes
Aeolian volcanoes, 8–9
Sisifo-Alicudi Fault System, 6
- Eastern sector bathy-morphological setting,
29–31
- Enclave (magmatic enclave), 232, 234, 295,
313, 318, 319, 436
- Epiclastic deposits, 45, 69
- Epoch. *See* specific name of area e.g.
Filicudi
- Erosional unconformities
Alicudi volcano, 89
- Erosive shelf break, 21
- Eruption types, 50
- Eruption Unit concept, 50
- Eruptive epoch. *See* specific name of area
e.g. Filicudi
- Eustatic fluctuations, 20
Aeolian Islands, 20
- Evolutionary characteristics, 13
- Falcone Formation, 243
lithologic properties, **270**
- Faro Formation, 86
- Felsic granulites
Calabrian Arc, 6
- Ferromagnesian trace elements, 248
- Filicudi
active eruptive vents, 141
autogenic unconformities, 121
basaltic andesites, 136
basalts element patterns, 136
bathymetric setting, 114
Canna activity, 130–133
chronostratigraphic sketch
diagram, 117
composite stratigraphic sections, 131
dating framework, 117
Epoch 1, 125–126
Epoch 2, 126
Epoch 2a, 126
Epoch 2b, 126–127
Epoch 2c, 127–129
Epoch 2d, 129
Epoch 3, 129–130
Epoch 4, 130–133
Eruption 4.1, 130
Eruption 4.2, 130
eruptive history, 123–133
eruptive vents, 142
Fossa Felci, 126
fractional crystallization, 136
geochemical data, 133–134
geochemistry of xenoliths, 134
geological history, 138, 142
geological map, 115, 125
geological mapping, 114–116
geological setting, 114
lithostratigraphic units, **146–149**
magmatic evolution, 135–137
magmatic plumbing system, 139
magmatism, 113–151
major and trace elements, 133
major and trace elements data, 83, 155,
213, 248, 375
mantle source composition, 137–138
mapping methodology, 115
marine terrace deposits, 116–123
marine terraces chronology,
118–119
mineral chemistry, 123
morphostructural features, 115–116
morphostructural setting, 114
morphostructural sketch map, 116
outcrop exposures of volcanic products,
127
palaeoshorelines, 73, 116–123
petrogenesis, 134–138
petrography, 123
petrological data, 133–134
plumbing system, 137–138
previous work on geological
mapping, 115
radiogenic isotopes, 133–134
radiogenic isotope compositions, 137
radiometric ages, 117–119
radiometric ages obtained for volcanic
rocks, **144–145**
rock characteristics, 136
rock classification, 123

- rock classification diagram, 126
- rock compositions, 123
- schematic shore-parallel vertical profile, 120
- sea-level fluctuations history, 113–151
- silica dioxide variation diagrams, 137
- sketch stratigraphy, 125
- stable isotopes, 134
- stratigraphic framework, 140
- stratigraphic reconstruction, 138
- stratigraphic succession, 122–123
- subaerial growth, 140
- tectonic lineaments, 116
- tephra layers, **118**
- tephrostratigraphic constraints, 118
- terrace deposits, 74
- time-stratigraphic framework, 122
- unconformities, 119–122, **121**
- volcanic activity, 140
- volcanic history, 113
- volcanic lithosomes, 123
- volcanics, 123
 - elements and isotopic composition, **150–151**
 - volcanism, 113–151, 130
 - volcano-tectonics, 113–151
- Filicudi-Canna-Banco di Filicudi morphological alignment, 33
- Filicudi Island, 15
 - seaward extension, 33
 - sketch geological sections, 45
 - volcanic system, 33
- Filicudi North Seamount, 33
- Fili di Baraona Subsynthem, 433–435
- Filo del Fuoco Formation
 - lavas, 437
 - lithological features, **458**
- Filo del Fuoco Subsynthem, 421
- Filo dell'Arpa Formation
 - lava domes, 96
- flank collapse, *See* Stromboli
- Fontanelle Synthem, 242–243
- Forgia Vecchia Formation, 248
 - lithologic features, **341**
 - lithologic properties, **272**
- Fossetta Formation, 429
- Fossa Castagna Subsynthem, 248
- Fossa della Valle Subsynthem, 241
- Fossa delle Rocche Rosse Formation
 - lithologic properties, **273**
- Fossa Felci, 126–127, 127–129, 135
 - activity, 126
 - stratocone, 125–126
- Fossetta Formation
 - lava flows, 431–432
 - lithological features, **462**
- Fractional crystallization, 187
- Frontone Formation
 - lithological features, **458**
- Frontone Synthem, 418–421
- Fuori del Pertuso Formation
 - lithologic properties, **267**
- Geochemical data, 490
- Geodynamic scenario, 38
- Geological map, 1, 37–51, 115, 157, 399
- Geological monographs, 1
- Geological setting, 38
- Ginostra Formation
 - lithological features, **459**
- Gramigna Subsynthem, 418
- Gran Cratere 1 Formation
 - lithologic features, **342**
- Gran Cratere 2 Formation
 - lithologic features, **342**
- Gran Cratere di La Fossa, 290
 - cone, 309, 311–313, 313–314
- Grey Porri Tuffs, 358
 - stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian archipelago, 62
- Grotta dei Palizzi 1 Formation, 311
 - lithologic features, **340**
- Grotta dei Palizzi 2 Formation, 312
 - lithologic features, **341**
- Grotta dei Palizzi 3 Formation, 313
 - lithologic features, **341**
- Grotta del Tabacco Formation
 - lithologic properties, 389
- Guardiani Subsynthem, 418
- Hazard (volcanic hazard), *See* Stromboli, Vulcano, Panarea
- Helium isotopes, 96
- Holocene activity
 - hydromagmatic eruptions, 445
- Holocene eccentric activity, 445
- Hydrothermal alteration, 237
- il Faraglione, 311
 - lithologic features, **340**
- il Piano
 - caldera, 326, 331
 - caldera-infilling products, 302–304
 - Epoch 5 products, 302
- il Piano di Vulcano
 - geological cross-section, 300
- il Piano di Vulcano Synthem, 302–304
- Incompatible element patterns, 495
- Incompatible trace elements, 495
- Interglacial palaeoshorelines
 - stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian archipelago, 68–71
- Ionian plate
 - geodynamic setting, 507
- Ionian Sea, 60
- Ionian slab
 - Calabrian Arc, 5
- Ischia Tephra, 66, 151
 - lithologic properties, **392**
- Isotopes
 - Alicudi volcano, 95–96, 100
 - data, 505
 - Filicudi, 133–134, 137
 - helium, 96
 - Lipari volcanic complex, 249, 257
 - magmas, 496–502
 - oxygen strontium data, 495
 - Panarea volcanic group, 376, 382
 - ratios, 490
 - Salina Island, 181–184, **201**
 - Salina volcanic suite, 189
 - Stromboli volcano, 435–436, 439, 443, 490
 - Vulcano, 317–318
- K–Ar method, 117
- La Fossa Formation
 - calderas, 64, 65, 308, 330, 331
 - cones, 285, 309–314, 321
 - eruptive vents, 333
 - ground deformation data, 331
 - lithologic properties, 389
 - lithology and stratigraphy, 283
 - products, 314
 - radiogenic isotopic data, 322
- Lahar, 40, 178, **269, 341, 460**
- Lahar deposits, 129
- Lami Formation
 - lithologic properties, **273**
 - pyroclastic succession, 248
- Lateral collapse, *See* Stromboli
- La Petrazza, 416
- La Petrazza-2 Formation
 - lithological features, **454**
- La Petrazza Formation
 - lithological features, **454**
- La Petrazza-Scari
 - synthetic stratigraphic section, 417
- La Sommata Formation
 - lithologic features, **337**
 - scoria cones, 285
- Le Formiche Formation
 - lithologic properties, 389
- Le Puntazze Subsynthem, 239
- Le Rocchette Formation
 - lava flows, 431–433, 431
 - lithological features, **462**
- Le Rocchette Subsynthem, 429
- Lipari-Salina Basin, 31
- Lipari volcanic complex, 8, 15, 67, 263
 - allogenic unconformities, 224
 - basaltic andesite rocks, 255
 - Brown Tuffs, 221
 - chronology of marine terraces, 223–224
 - chronostratigraphic framework, 217–219, 219
 - chronostratigraphic framework of eruptive history, 260–261
 - composite stratigraphic sections, 48
 - compositional features of volcanic rocks, 234
 - correlation of tephra layers and marine terrace deposits, 263
 - edges of submarine shelves, 31
 - Epoch 1, 237
 - Epoch 2, 235, 237–239
 - Epoch 3, 239
 - Epoch 4, 239–241
 - Epoch 5, 235, 241
 - Epoch 5a, 241
 - Epoch 5b, 241
 - Epoch 6, 242–243
 - Epoch 7, 235, 243
 - Epoch 8a, 245
 - Epoch 8b, 245–246
 - Epoch 9, 246, 246–248
 - Epoch 9a, 247
 - Epoch 9b, 247–248
 - Epoch 9c, 248
 - Epochs succession, 237
 - Eruption 7.1, 243
 - Eruption 7.2, 243

- Lipari volcanic complex (*Continued*)
 Eruption 8, 243–245
 eruptive history, 215, 235–248, 255
 external tephra layers, **220**
 first-order unconformities, 227
 fission track dating, 219
 fluid inclusions, 258
 geochemical data, 248–249
 geological evolution, 213–275
 geological map, 228–229
 geology and mapping, 214–234
 igneous xenoliths, 234
 inter-element plots, 254
 isotopic compositions, **274–275**
 layering of crust, 6
 list of lithostratigraphic units, **266–273**
 lithological and volcanological characterization, 215
 lithostratigraphic features, 40
 lithostratigraphic units, 232
 localization, 214
 mafic enclaves, 232–234
 mafic rocks, 249
 magma ascent path, 254
 magma-crust interaction, 250
 magma evolution processes, 249–251
 magmas, 249
 magmatic feeding system, 251–255
 magmatic history, 258–259
 major and trace elements, 248–249
 major and trace elements composition, **230–231**
 major and trace elements data, **499–500**
 major element, 252
 mapping and methodology, 214–215
 maps of active eruptive vents, 262–263
 marine terrace deposits and palaeoshorelines, 217
 mineral chemistry, 232–234
 mineral chemistry of volcanic rocks, 234
 mineralogy of volcanic rocks, 234
 morphological features, 40
 morphostructural setting, 213–214
 morphostructural sketch map, 216
 neodymium v. strontium, 256
 palaeoshorelines, 222, 223
 period of dormancy, 243
 petrogenesis, 249–255
 petrographic features, 235
 petrography, 232–234
 petrography of xenoliths, 232–234
 petrological data, 248–249
 previous works on stratigraphy and mapping, 215
 radiometric age products, 218
 radiometric ages, 215, 217–219, **264–265**
 ranking of unconformities and UBUs, 49
 REE patterns, 254
 rhyolite volcanic products, 244, 246
 rock classification, 232–234
 schematic vertical profiles, 218
 seismic profiles, 22
 sketch geological sections, 45
 south-western part, 19, 22, 22
 stages of development, 258
 stratigraphic architecture, 224
 stratigraphic features, 40
 stratigraphic framework of unconformities, 226
 stratigraphic nomenclature, 215
 stratigraphic succession, 229–232, 230–231
 stratigraphy, 213–275
 strontium-neodymium-lead isotopes, 249
 structural features, 215–217
 submarine morphology, 32
 synthetic stratigraphic sections, 242
 tectonic trends, 261
 tephrostratigraphic constraints, 217–223
 third-order rank unconformities, 229
 trace element, 253
 unconformities, 224–229, **225**
 unconformity-bounded stratigraphic framework, 229
 unconformity-bounded units, 226
 volcanic products, 238, 249
 volcanic rock classification diagram, 233
 volcano-tectonic collapse structures, 217
- Lisca Bianca Formation
 lithologic properties, 389
- Liscione Synthem, 421–428
- Lithostratigraphic units, 39–41
- Lithosomes, 41
 designation, 42
 examples, 42–43
 stratigraphic significance, 44
 volcanic areas, 41–44
- Lo Inzolfato Subsynthem, 242–243
- L’Omo Formation
 lithological features, **455**
- Lower Rina Formation
 lavas of Epoch 2, 437
 lithological features, **454**
- M. Chirica Formation, 241–243
 intermediate portion, 239
 lithologic properties, **269**
 products, 242
 stratocone, 223
- M. Giardina Formation, 245
 lithologic properties, **271**
- M. Guardia Formation, 245
 lithologic features, **338**
 lithologic properties, **271, 392**
 marker beds, 221
 pyroclastic rocks, 232
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian archipelago, 62–63
- M. Mazzacaruso Formation
 activity, 237
 lithologic properties, **266**
- M. Pilato, 247–248
 chronological assessment, 247
 eruption, 361–362
 pumice cone, 247
 pyroclastics, 63
 tephra layer, 359
- M. S. Angelo, 239–241, 241–243
 Epochs 4–5 volcanic products, 240
 stratocone, 239
- Mafic compositions, 506
- Mafic-intermediate rocks
 isotopic compositions, 496
 strontium-lead isotopic compositions, 497
- Mafic rocks, 323
- Magmas, 491–506
 Alicudi volcano, 83–84, 83–109
 calc-alkaline origin, 506–507
 compositional variations, 491–506
 compositions, 492–493
 contamination, 494–496, 495
 fractional crystallization, 491
 genesis, 496–504
 geodynamic implications, 491–508, 505
 geodynamic setting, 496–504
 isotope composition of mantle sources, 496–502
- Lipari volcanic complex evolution
 processes, 249–251
 mantle melting conditions, 506–507
 mantle metasomatism, 504–506
 mantle source composition, 496–504
 mixing-mingling, 493–494
 petrogenesis implications, 491–506
 petrological outlines, 491–493
 ponding and ascent conditions, 494
 pre-metasomatic mantle composition, 505
 shallow-level magma evolution, 493–494
 shoshonitic magmas, 506–507
 structural outlines, 491–493
 trace element composition of mantle sources, 496–502
 volcanological outlines, 491–493
- Magmatic evolution process, 504
- Magma-wall-rock interaction, 494
- Magnitude
 Major and trace elements v. silica, 494
- Malo Passo Formation, 416
 lithological features, **455**
- Malo Passo Subsynthem, 416
- Malpasso Formation
 lithological features, **454**
- Malpasso lavas, 413
- Mappable lithostratigraphic unit, 51
- Marine deep-sea tephra units
 element data of glass shards, **60**
- Marine palaeoshorelines, 68
- Marine terrace, 66–73
- Marine terrace deposits
 Alicudi volcano, 86, 86–87
 Filicudi, 116–123
 Filicudi chronology, 118–119
 Lipari volcanic complex, 217, 222
 Panarea volcanic group, 355–356, 357
 Salina Island, 158–159, 162, 163
 sketch dip-oriented sections, 47
 Vulcano, 288
- Marine Y-7 tephra, 60
- Maximum shelf width, 21
- Menichedda Subsynthem, 305–309
- Metapelites of Calabrian Arc, 6
- Metasomatic agents, 503
- Mid-Ocean-Ridge Basalt (MORB)
 Aeolian archipelago, 100
 rocks, 503
- Moho depth
 crustal tomography images, 5
 three dimensional map, 6
- Montagnole Synthem
 Alicudi composite volcano, 93–94
- Monte Aria Formation
 fissure, 299–302
 lithologic features, **336**
 products, 300
 volcanic products of Epoch 4, 301

- Monte dei Porri
 phases, 179
 products, 179
 stratocone, 158, 178–179
 stratocone built up, 195
 volcanic products, 180–181
- Monte Fossa delle Felci, 156
 activity, 178
 early products, 175
 magma mixing, 188
 dacites, 167
 stratovolcano, 172–175,
 175–178
- Monte Guardia, 127–129
 basaltic andesites, 135
 scoria, 129
- Monte Lentia domes
 dome-field, 305, 306, 308
 volcanic and tectonic events, 326
- Monte Lentia Formation, 326
 lithologic features, **339**
- Monte Luccia Formation
 lithologic features, **337**
- Monte Molineddo 1 Formation
 lithologic features, **336**
- Monte Molineddo 2 Formation
 lithologic features, **337**
- Monte Molineddo 3 Formation
 lithologic features, **337**
 pyroclastic products, 303
- Monte Montagnola, 130–133
 dome, 117, 130
- Monte Palmieri Subsynthem, 129
- Monte Rivi
 activity reconstruction, 191
 stratovolcano, 172–175
- Monterosa
 volcanic products, 240
 scoria cones, 258
- Monte Rosso Formation
 lithologic features, **337**
 scoria cone, 303
- Monte Sant'Angelo stratovolcano, 42
- Monte Saraceno
 activity, 309
- Monte Saraceno Formation
 lithologic features, **339**
- Monte Terrione, 129–130
 activity, 130
 coulees, 117, 129, 143
- Morpho-structural features, 16
- Multibeam bathymetric data, 34
- Multibeam bathymetry
 Aeolian archipelago data, 34
 Tyrrhenian Sea, 14, 28
- Multibeam data processing, 29
- Multibeam surveys, **28**
- Multibeam swath bathymetry, 27
- Nel Cannestrà Formation
 lithological features, **459**
- Neodymium, 181
- Neostromboli, 428, 443–445
 activities, 420–426
 eccentric activities, 423–426
 volcanic products, 422, 427,
 431, 434
- Non-volcanic formations, 40
- Non-volcanic lithosomes, 44
- North Panarea Seamount
 submarine edifice, 31
- Oldest rocks dated, 13
- Outcropping volcanic features, 34
- Oxygen strontium isotope data, 495
- P. del Cugno Lungo Formation
 lithologic properties, **269, 391**
- P. delle Fontanelle Formation
 lithologic properties, **269, 391**
- P. del Perciato Formation, 235, 243
 lithologic properties, **270**
- P. le Grotticelle Supersynthem, 130–133
- P. S. Giuseppe Formation, 245
 lithologic properties, **271**
- Palaeoshorelines, 67
 architecture, 73
 chronostratigraphic relationships, 71
 eustatic peak, 119
 Filicudi, 73, 116–123
 Lipari volcanic complex, 217, 222, 223
 older than Last Interglacial, 71
 Panarea volcanic group, 355–356
 Salina Island, 73, 158–159, 162, 163
 stacking pattern, 69
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian
 archipelago, 68–71, 73
 younger than Last Interglacial, 71
- Paleo-Alicudi informal unit
 Alicudi composite volcano, 91
 eruptive epoch 1, 91
- Paleo-Filicudi informal unit, 125–126
- Paleo-Lipari unit
 old volcanoes, 237
- Paleo-Panarea informal unit, 367
- Paleo-Salina informal unit, 169–170
- Paleo-Salina unit
 unconformity-bounded units, 164
- Paleostromboli
 calc-alkaline rocks, 434
 evolutionary degrees, 437
 HKCA rocks, 437
- Paleostromboli I stratocone, 411–414
 Epochs 1–2 products, 414
- Paleostromboli II stratocone, 414–416
- Paleostromboli III, 416
 products, 415
 stratocone, 414–416
- Paleo-Stromboli informal unit, 411–414
- Paleo-Vulcano informal unit, 295
- Palisi Formation
 lithologic properties, 389
- Panarea, 8, 9, 15, 60, 67
 major and trace elements data,
500–501
 submarine flanks, 31
 submerged shelf, 19, 21
 submerged volcanic edifice, 31
 western sector, 20
- Panarea volcanic group
 activity chronology and character,
 379–380
 age constraints, 358
 allogenic unconformities, 361
 autogenic unconformities, 362
 bathymetric maps, 353
 Brown Tuffs, 357
 CA rocks isotopic compositions, 375
 characteristics of volcanic units and
 structural features, 350
 chronology of marine terraces, 361–362
 chronology of terraces and rates of
 uplift, 381
 chronostratigraphic framework, 356–365
 classification diagrams, 370
 composite stratigraphic sections, 365
 distal tephra layers, **360**, 383–385
 dome-field, 369–370
 domes, 377
 episodic explosive phases, 385
 Epoch 1, 369–370
 Epoch 1a, 367
 Epoch 1b, 369–370
 Epoch 1c, 368
 Epoch 2, 370–373
 Epoch 3, 373–374
 Epoch 4, 374–375
 Eruption 4.1, 373
 Eruption 4.2, 373
 Eruption 4.3, 373
 eruptive history, 367–373
 explosive activity, 385–385
 gas burst, 385
 gas explosive eruptions, 385
 geological history, 351–390
 geological map, 354, 366
 geology and mapping, 352–354
 geo-volcanological evolution, 352
 incompatible element patterns, 382
 insights on hazard scenarios, 385
 late explosive phases, 370
 list of lithostratigraphic units, **389–392**
 lithostratigraphic units, 363
 localization, 352
 major and trace elements, 373
 major and trace element variations, 375
 major element variation diagrams, 380
 mantle source composition, 375
 mapping methodology, 352–353
 marine terrace deposits, 355–356
 marine terraces, 357
 morphostructural sketch, 354
 morphostructural sketch map, 356
 palaeoshorelines, 355–356, 363
 petrogenesis, 376–377
 petrological and geochemical data,
 375–376
 plumbing system, 375
 previous works on stratigraphy and
 mapping, 353–354
 pyroclastic successions, 365
 radiometric ages, 356–357, **359**
 rock classification, petrography and
 mineral chemistry, 365
 major, trace element and isotopic
 compositions, **378–379**
 rock-stratigraphic units, 352
 sketched geological sections, 386
 steps of eruptive history, 384–385
 stratigraphic sections, 362
 stratigraphic succession, 365–367,
 368–369
 strontium isotopes, 382
 strontium-neodymium-lead isotopes, 374
 structural control on volcanism,
 382–383
 structural features, 354–356

- Panarea volcanic group (*Continued*)
 submarine morphostructural setting, 350
 tectonic trends, 380
 tephra layers, 359, 361
 tephrochronological marker bed, 356
 tephrostratigraphic constraints, 358–359
 trace element variation diagrams, 381
 unconformities, 362–365, **364**
 unconformities and unconformity-
 bounded units, 363
 uplift amounts and rates, **385**
 volcanic dykes, 352
 volcanic features, 350
 volcanic products, 371
 volcanic rocks, 365
 western coastal cliff, 355
- Passo del Piano Formation
 lithologic features, **337**
 lobate basaltic lava flow, 303
- Petrazza Tuffs, 358
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian
 archipelago, 62
- Petrochemical analysis, 38
- Petrological variations, 1
- Physiographic characteristics, 13
- Pianoconte Formation, 326
 lithologic features, **337**
 lithologic properties, **270, 391, 392**
- Piano d'Alighieri Formation
 lithologic features, **340**
- Piano di Luccia Formation
 lithologic features, **336**
 products, 300
- Piano di Mandra lava domes, 96
- Piano Grande Synthem, 237–239
- Piano Grotte dei Rossi Formation, 305, 309,
 327, 330, 333
 lithologic features, **339**
 lithologic properties, **271, 272, 392**
- Piano Grotte dei Rossi tuffs, 305–309,
 308
 outcrop exposure, 308
- Piano Luccia
 eruptive vent, 300
- Piano Milazzese, 76
- Piano Milazzese Synthem, 370–373,
 373–374
- Pietra Campana, 239
- Pietre Cotte Formation
 activity, 313
 lithologic features, **341**
- Petrovito volcano, 237
- Pignataro di fuori Formation
 lithologic properties, **268**
- Piscità Formation, 485
 lithological features, **459**
- Pizzo activity, 445
 volcanic products, 430–431
- Pizzo Capo
 volcanic products, 163
- Pizzo Capo volcano, 19, 169–170,
 170–171
- Pizzo cone, 428
- Pizzo di Corvo, 19, 165
- Pizzo juvenile scoriae, 428
- Pizzo o Sopra la Fossa Formation
 lithological features, **461**
- Plagioclase, 123
- Piano Grande Synthem, 239
- Pliocene-Pleistocene evolution
 Africa-Eurasia convergence zone, 4
- Pollara
 layers, 160
 Lower, 179
 products, 181
 stratigraphic correlations across
 Aeolian archipelago, 62
 tuff ring, 179–181
 Upper, 179–181
- Pomiciazzo Formation, 247
 lithologic properties, **272**
- Portedduzza Formation
 lithological features, **456**
- Porto di Levante Subsynthem, 309–314
- Post-caldera volcanism, 326
- Post-Pizzo activity, 429
- Potassium oxide v. silica dioxide
 classification diagrams, 493
- Primordial mantle, 497
- Primordial Vulcano, 326
 stratocone, 299, 324
- Puddino Formation
 lithologic properties, **267**
- Pulera Formation
 andesite to dacite lavas, 232
 lithologic properties, **269**
 petrographic features, 235
- Pumice cone
- Punta Bandiera Formation, 305
 lithologic features, **338**
- Punta Cardosi Formation
 lithologic properties, **388**
- Punta dei Corvi Subsynthem,
 423–426
- Punta del Monaco Formation
 lithologic features, **338**
- Punta del Mortaro Formation
 lithologic features, **335**
- Punta del Rosario Formation
 lithologic features, **335**
- Punta del Tribunale Formation
 lithologic properties, 389
- Punta di Mastro Minico Formation, 316
- Punta di Megna lava flow
 helium isotope analyses, 185
- Punta di Perciato, 179
- Punta di Perciato Subsynthem, 179
- Punta Falcone
 fallout scoriae, 385
 outcrops, 371
 pink tephra, 381
 scoriaceous succession, 371
 scoriae, 60, 373–374, 374
- Punta Falcone Formation
 lithologic properties, 389
- Punta Falcone-2 Formation
 lithologic properties, **391**
- Punta Fontanelle Formation, 167
- Punta Frontone Subsynthem, 426
- Punta Labronzo Formation
 lithological features, **459**
- Punta Malopasso Formation, 101
- Punta Palmeto lithosome, 44
- Punta Perciato Subsynthem, 126
- Punta Roia Formation, 327
 lithologic features, **339**
 radiometric ages, 308
- Punta Scritta Subsynthem, 369–370
- Punte Nere Formation
 lithologic features, **340**
- Pyroclastic-breccias, 413
- Pyroclastic density currents, 64
 deposits, 181
- Quadrara Formation, 305
 lithologic features, **339**
- Radiocarbon ages
 Brown Tuff deposits, 160
 Lower Pollara activity, 179
- Radiogenic isotopes
 Alicudi composite volcano, 95
 Filicudi, 133–134
 Salina Island, 181–184, 189, **201**
 Stromboli, 490
- Radiometric ages, 2, 38, 58
 Alicudi volcano, 85
 Filicudi, 117–119, **144–145**
 Lipari volcanic complex, 215, 217–219,
 218, **264–265**
 Panarea volcanic group,
 356–357, **359**
 Salina Island, 157
 Stromboli volcano, 402, 405, **450–453**
 Vulcano, 286, **334–335**
- Rare earth elements geochemistry, 504
- Remote sensing analysis, 38
- Riberosse
 eruptive fissure, 128
- Rina Grande Formation
 lithological features, **463**
- Rina Grande Synthem, 299–302
- Rocca di Ciauli Subsynthem, 129–130
- Rocce di Barcone Formation
 lithologic properties, **270**
 xenoliths, 167
- Rocche Rosse, 248
- Roisia Formation
 fissure, 445
 lithological features, **458**
 scoriae, 421
- Salina Island, 8, 155–208
 age attribution criteria, 162
 allogenic unconformities, 164
 basalt magma genesis, 188–191
 basalts, 167
 basalts trace element patterns, 186
 bathymetric setting, 156
 Brown Tuffs, 162
 chondrite-normalized REE patterns, 186
 chronology and dating of marine
 terraces, 163
 chronostratigraphic diagram, 160, 162
 chronostratigraphic framework, 157,
 159–161
 collapse, 194
 composite stratigraphic sections, 182
 crustal xenoliths, 188
 discussion, 191–194
 earliest phases of activity, 194
 edges of submarine shelves, 31
 Epoch 1, 169–170
 Epoch 2, 170–171
 Epoch 3, 172–175
 Epoch 4, 175–178
 Epoch 5, 178–179, 180–181

- Epoch 6, 179–181, **183**
 Eruption 6.1, 179
 Eruption 6.2, 179
 Eruption 6.3, 179–181
 Eruptive Epochs major elements and trace elements, **198–199**
 eruptive history, 168–181
 eruptive history schematic framework, **192**
 exposures of volcanic products, **177**
 fractional crystallization, 186
 geological map, **168**
 geology and mapping, 156–167
 isotopic variations, **187, 188, 189**
 layering of crust, 6
 lithostratigraphic units, 167, **203–208**
 location, **156**
 magma mixing and mingling processes, **189**
 magma plumbing system, 195–196
 magma storage depth estimates, 195
 magmatic cumulate rocks, **175**
 magmatic differentiation, 186–188
 magmatic evolution, 155–208
 magmatic history, **193**
 major and trace elements, 181
 major and trace elements data, **499**
 major element variation diagrams, **184**
 mantle source composition, 188–191
 marine terrace deposits, 158–159
 marine terraces, **162**
 mineralogy and mineral chemistry of volcanic rocks, **173**
 morphostructural features, 157–158, **158**
 morphostructural sketch map, **159**
 palaeoshoreline, 73
 palaeoshorelines, 158–159
 petrogenesis, 186–191
 petrological and geochemical data, 181–185
 photomicrographs illustrating range of volcanic rocks, **174**
 radiogenic and stable isotope geochemistry, **201**
 radiogenic isotopes, 181–184
 radiometric ages, 157
 radiometric ages obtained for volcanic rocks, **197–198**
 REE concentrations in rocks, 181
 rock classification, petrography and mineral chemistry, 167
 schematic vertical profiles, **159**
 sea-level oscillations, 178
 stable isotopes, 184–185
 stratigraphic analysis, 157
 stratigraphic succession, 164–167, **170–171**
 stratigraphic synthesis, **190–191**
 structural history, 194–195
 subaerial volcanic activity, 195
 succession of Eruptive Epochs, 169
 tephra layers, **161**
 tephrostratigraphic constraints, 161–163
 terrace deposits, 74
 terraces, 159
 three dimensional views of submerged shelves, **19**
 trace elements geochemistry, **200–201**
 unconformities, 163–164, **166**
 unconformities and unconformity-bounded units, **165**
 volcanic features, 33
 volcanic lithosomes, **169**
 volcanic products, **176**
 volcanic suite, **184, 187, 188, 189**
 volcano-tectonic activity, 157
 width, 21
 xenolith geochemistry, 185
 San Bartolo Formation
 fissure, 426
 lavas xenoliths, 436
 lithological features, **461**
 San Vincenzo Formation
 lithological features, **458**
 scoria cone, 422, 445
 Sc.^o Bianco Formation
 lithologic properties, **266**
 Sc.^o le Torricelle Synthem, 239–241
 Scari Formation, 417
 lithological features, **456**
 Sc.^o dell'Immeruta Formation, 116, **124, 132, 159, 163, 166, 171, 178, 200, 230, 239, 267, 269, 368, 390**
 lithologic properties, **390**
 Sciara del Fuoco
 depression, 482
 flank collapses and lava flows, 486–487
 lava terrace, 482
 lithological features, **462**
 occurrence of lava flows, 485
 rims, 481
 seawards displacement, 476
 sector collapse, 445
 structure, 484
 Synthem, 426–432
 volcanic activity, 477
 Sciarra dell'Àrena Formation
 lithologic properties, **273**
 Sciarra di Monterosa Formation
 lithologic properties, **267**
 Scogliera sotto il Monte Synthem, 243
 Scoglio Bastimento Formation
 lithologic properties, **392**
 Scoglio Conigliara Formation
 lava flows, 299
 lithologic features, **336**
 Scoglio della Fortuna Synthem, 126, 129–130, 172–175, 175–178
 Scoglio dell'Arpa Synthem, 299
 Scoglio di Montenassari lava rocks, **133**
 Scoglio Galera, 85
 volcanic products, **94, 95**
 Scoglio Galera Synthem
 Alicudi composite volcano, 91
 Alicudi volcano, 91
 Scoglio La Loca Subsynthem, 373–374
 Scoglio la Mitra
 outcrop exposure, **132**
 Sea-level driven unconformities
 dip-oriented sections, **71**
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian archipelago, 73
 Sea-level oscillations, 73
 Seamounts
 Filicudi North, 33
 location map, **492**
 North Panarea, 31
 Secca del Capo, 32
 Sisifo, 56
 Stromboli, 29
 volcanoes, 3
 Secca del Capo
 seamounts, 32
 Secche di Lazzaro Formation
 hydromagmatic eruption, 426–428
 lithological features, **460**
 Secondary eruptive centres, 32
 Sector collapse, 48, 102, 113
 Seismic flux, 6
 Seismic profiles, **16, 20**
 Semaforo di Pollaro Subsynthem, 179–181
 Semaforo Labronzo Formation, 426
 hydromagmatic eruption, 426
 lithological features, **460**
 Semaforo Nuovo Formation
 hydromagmatic eruption, 422
 lithological features, **458**
 Serra delle Felicicchie Synthem, 304–305
 Serra di Pollara Synthem, 179–181
 Serra Pirrera Formation
 lithologic properties, **268**
 Serro Adorno Formation
 eccentric vent, 426
 lithological features, **460**
 Serro Barabba Synthem, 414–416
 Serro Favarolo
 products, 178
 Serro Monaco Subsynthem, 418
 Shallow-water bathymetry
 three dimensional view, 22
 Shoshonite
 Siccagni volcanic debris
 successive units, **132**
 Sicily
 crustal tomography images, 5
 Silica
 elements, **134**
 Sisifo-Alicudi Fault System
 earthquakes, 6
 Sisifo seamount
 submarine lavas, 56
 Slope gradients maps, **15**
 Soldata Formation
 lithologic properties, **390**
 pyroclastic succession, **372**
 Southern dome-field
 lower portion, 243
 upper portion, 243–245
 Southern Tyrrhenian Sea, 4, 5, 56.
See also Tyrrhenian Sea
 bathymetry, 38
 depth of hypocentres, 5
 strain map, 7
 volcanoes, 3–9
 Spano Synthem
 Alicudi composite volcano, 93
 Spiaggia Lunga Formation
 basalt melts, 324
 lithologic features, **338**
 Stratigraphic approach, 49
 Stratigraphic correlation
 Stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian archipelago, 55–78
 Aeolian tephra layers, 62–63
 allogenic unconformities, 73

- Brown Tuffs, 63–66
 Campanian-Roman tephra, 61–62
 Campanian tephra layers, 57–62
 Grey Porri Tuffs, 62
 inter-island unconformities, 74–76
 Intermediate Brown Tuffs, 65
 Ischia Tephra, 60–61
 Lower Brown Tuffs, 65–66
 Lower Pollara Tuffs, 62
 M. Guardia pyroclastics, 62–63
 M. Pilato pyroclastics, 63
 marine terrace deposits, 66–71
 palaeoshorelines, 68–71
 palaeoshorelines architecture, 73
 palaeoshorelines older than Last Interglacial, 71
 palaeoshorelines younger than Last Interglacial, 71
 Petrazza Tuffs, 62
 radiometric age constraints, 56–57
 sea-level driven unconformities, 73
 study site, 56
 tephrostratigraphy, 57–66
 unconformities, 73
 unconformity bounded framework, 76–77
 unconformity-bounded units, 74–77
 unconformity F₁, 74–75
 unconformity I_d, 76
 unconformity L₃, 76
 unconformity U_I, 75–76
 unconformity U_{II}, 76
 Upper Brown Tuffs, 65
 Vallone del Gabellotto pyroclastics, 63
 X-6 and X-5 tephra, 60
 Y-7 tephra, 60–61
 Strike-slip deformation, 9
 Stromboli, 15, 352, 428–433
 collapse scar, 30
 major and trace elements data, **502–503**
 OIB-type component, 505
 radiogenic isotope, 490
 recurrent large-scale collapses, 30
 subconical seamount, 29
 submarine portions, 34
 submerged shelf, 19
 three dimensional views of submerged shelves, 20
 Strombolian activity, 472
 Strombolian explosions physical parameters, 472
 Strombolian volcanism, 38
 Strombolicchio Formation, 15, 409
 CA rocks, 433
 lithological features, **454**
 Stromboli volcano, 8, 397–467, 476
 assimilation plus equilibrium crystallization, 437
 assimilation plus fractional crystallization, 435
 ballistic block fallout, 484
 ballistic blocks, 480
 ballistic-dominated explosions, 473
 ballistic fallout, 482–483
 ballistic spatter fallout, 486
 bathymetric and morpho-structural setting, 397–398
 category 1 events, 484
 category 2 events, 484
 changes in crater area, 477
 chronological assessment, 445
 chronostratigraphic framework, 400
 classical lithostratigraphic units, 399
 classification, 409
 craters, 474
 damage, 485
 dating framework, 400–402
 differentiation processes during magma ascent, 436–438
 dykes and eruptive fissures, 402
 early flank eruption, 425
 eccentric activity, 425
 eccentric vent, 426
 Epoch 1, 411–413
 Epoch 2, 413–416
 Epoch 3, 416–418
 Epoch 3a, 416
 Epoch 3b, 416
 Epoch 4, 418
 Epoch 4a, 418
 Epoch 4b, 418
 Epoch 4c, 418
 Epoch 5, 421–428
 Epoch 5a, 421–422
 Epoch 5b, 423–426
 Epoch 5c, 426
 Epoch 6, 428–433
 Epoch 6a, 428
 Epoch 6b, 429
 Epoch 6c, 432, 432–433
 eruptive, 397–465
 eruptive activity characteristics, 473–476
 eruptive column, 480
 Eruptive Epochs, 410, 411
 eruptive history, 409–433
 eruptive vents, 444
 examples of explosions, crater shapes and products, 475
 explosions, 476–477
 flank collapses, 486–487
 forecasting capability, 485–487
 geochemical data, **464–465, 466–467**
 geological cross-sections, 446
 geological map, 413
 geology and mapping, 398–407
 hazardous phenomena, 482–483
 Holocene activity, 443–445
 Holocene eccentric activity, 445
 hot avalanches, 483–484
 hydromagmatic eruptions, 443–445
 informal lithosomes, 399
 insights into magma plumbing system, 448
 isotope ratios, 435–436
 isotopic variation, 437
 landslides and tsunamis, 478–479, 483
 large-scale, small-scale paroxysms and lava effusions, **479**
 large-scale paroxysms, 481
 large-scale paroxysms, major explosions and lava flows, 478
 lateral collapses, 403, 403, 441
 lava flows, 477–478, 483
 lava flows outside Sciara del Fuoco, 486–487
 lithosomes, 409
 lithostratigraphic units, 410, **454–465**
 location, 397
 loose black scoriae and sand, 433
 low-porphyricity magma, 474
 mafic magma compositions, 438
 mafic rocks, 440
 magma genesis, 438
 magmatic feeding system, 439–441
 magmatic history, 399–467
 major and trace elements, 434
 major elements, 433–434
 mantle source composition, 438–439
 mapping methodology, 397–398
 mineralogical characteristics and mineral chemistry, **412**
 morphological changes in crater terrace, 481
 morphological variations related to present activity, 479–481
 morpho-structural sketch map, 402
 normal activity, 474–475
 onset of present-day activity, 481–482
 oxygen isotopes, 439
 palaeomagnetic dating, 401
 parameters for normal activity, **475**
 paroxysms, 474
 Pleistocene activity, 439–440
 plumbing system, 440–441, 441–442, 442
 present-day activity, 433
 present-day normal activity, 473
 present eruptive activity and hazards, 473–485
 previous work on geological mapping, 399
 primary magmas origin, 438–439
 probability events, 485–487
 pyroclastic density currents, 483–484
 radiocarbon calendar age, 401
 radiometric ages, 401–406, **452–455**
 rock classification, petrography and mineralogy, 409
 rock compositional variations, 433
 Roman-age to present-day activity, 445–448
 shaded relief map, 474
 shock waves, 484–485
 silica ranges, 438
 small-scale pyroclastic flows, 475
 stratigraphic outline, 407–408
 stratigraphic succession, 406–407
 stratigraphic trenches, 481
 Strombolicchio, 411
 strontium isotope signature, 440
 structural features, 402–403
 synthems, 406
 tephra layers, **401**, 480
 tephrochronological constraints, 401–402
 trace elements, 433–434
 tsunamis, 484
 unconformities, **404–405**, 405
 unconformities and unconformity-bounded units, 408
 unconformity-bounded units, 399
 vent location, 424
 violent explosions, 476–477
 volcanic hazard, 482–485
 volcano-tectonic, 397–465
 volcano-tectonic collapses, 403
 wildfires, 483
 wind directions, 484
 xenoliths, 436–437

- Stromboli volcano rocks
 chondritic normalized, *435*
 diagrams of silica, *440*
 Eruptive Epochs, *436*
 magmatic series, *438*
 strontium v. silica diagram, *435*
- Strontium, 181
 lead isotope ratios, *495*
 lead isotopic compositions
 mafic-intermediate rocks, *495–497*
- Structural and sedimentary features, *30*,
32, 34
- Structural map, 8
- Structural setting, *28–29*
- Subaerial erosion, *47*
- Subaerial portions, *57*
- Subconical seamount
 Stromboli, *29*
- Subducted sediments, *503*
- Submarine lavas
 Sisifo seamount, *56*
- Submerged Depositional Terraces,
19, 19, 20
- Submerged insular shelf
 development, *18*
- Submerged shelves, *18–19*
 Aeolian Islands, *18–19*
 Aeolian volcanoes, *17–19, 22*
 Filicudi Island, *18*
 Panarea, *19*
 Panarea Island, *21*
 Stromboli, *20*
 three dimensional views, *19*
- Tephra layers, *59, 220*
 Filicudi, *118*
 M. Pilato eruption, *359*
 outcrop exposure, *61*
 Panarea volcanic group, *359, 360, 361*,
383–385
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian
 archipelago, *62–63*
 Stromboli volcano, *402, 480*
 tephrostratigraphic analysis, *55*
 time-stratigraphic framework, *75*
 Vulcano, *286, 287*
- Tephrostratigraphic constraints
 Alicudi volcano, *85–86*
 Filicudi, *118*
- Tephrostratigraphy
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian
 archipelago, *57–66*
- Terrace deposits, *67*
 facies architecture, *68*
- Timpa del Corvo Formation
 fissures, *299–302*
 lithologic features, *336*
- Timpone Carrubbo Formation, *238*
 lithologic properties, *266*
 volcano, *238*
- Timpone del Corvo Formation
 dacitic layers, *232*
 lithologic properties, *268*
- Timpone del Fuoco Formation
 lithological features, *460*
- Timpone del Grado Subsynthem, *241*
- Timpone Mona Subsynthem, *179*
- Timpone Ospedale Formation, *239*
 lithologic properties, *266*
- Timpone Pataso Formation, *238, 241*
 lithologic properties, *268*
- Timpone Ricotta Formation
 lithologic properties, *268*
- Tindari-Letojanni Fault, *490*
- Torricella Formation
 lithologic properties, *389*
- Trace elements
 ratios, *504, 504*
 variation diagrams, *135*
- Transgressions, *47*
- Tsunamis (tsunami)
 Stromboli volcano, *484*
- Tyrrhenian Basin
 crustal tomography images, *5*
- Tyrrhenian Sea, *4, 5*
 depth of hypocentres, *5*
 multibeam bathymetry, *14, 28*
 strain map, *7*
 volcanism, *3*
- U Mazzuni Formation
 lithologic properties, *268*
- Unconformities
 Alicudi volcano, *88–89, 89*
 classification in volcanic areas, *74*
 Filicudi, *119, 121*
 Lipari volcanic complex, *224–229, 225*
 Panarea volcanic group, *362–365, 364*
 regional stratigraphic extent, *74*
 Salina Island, *163–164, 165, 166*
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian
 archipelago, *73*
 Stromboli volcano, *404–405, 405–406*
- Unconformity bounded framework
 Alicudi volcano, *90*
 Lipari volcanic complex, *229*
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian
 archipelago, *76–77*
- Unconformity-bounded units, *84*
 hierarchization, *48*
 Lipari, *226*
 Paleo-Filicudi unit, *122*
 Paleo-Salina unit, *164*
 Panarea volcanic group, *363*
 Salina Island, *165*
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian
 archipelago, *74–77*
 stratigraphic framework, *77*
 Stromboli volcano, *399, 406*
 volcanic areas, *44–49*
 Vulcano, *326*
- Urnazzo Subsynthem, *245*
- V. Muria Synthem, *245*
- Valdichiesa Synthem, *178–179*
- Valle di Pero, *238*
- Valle la Fossa Subsynthem, *127–129*
- Vallonaccio Subsynthem, *245–246*
- Vallonazzo Formation
 lithological features, *459*
- Vallonazzo Synthem, *305–309*,
309–314
 sketch geological map of volcanic
 products, *307*
- Vallone d'Agliastro Subsynthem,
175–178
- Vallone dei Zappini Formation, *174*
 lithologic properties, *272*
- Vallone del Castagno Formation, *173*
 lithologic properties, *272*
- Vallone del Castagno Subsynthem, *172–175*
- Vallone del Gabellotto Formation, *246–247*
 lithologic properties, *272*
 marker beds, *358*
 pumiceous products, *247*
 stratigraphic correlations across Aeolian
 archipelago, *63*
- Vallone del Monaco Formation
 lithological features, *454*
- Vallone di Rina Formation
 lithological features, *455, 456*
- Vallone Fiume Bianco Synthem, *246–248*
- Vallone La Fossa, *129*
- Vallone Malopasso Formation, *235*
 lithologic properties, *267*
- Vallone Martello Synthem, *170–171*
- Vancori, *418*
 composite volcano, *441*
 products, *421*
 stratocone, *418*
 summit, *418*
- Vancori Formation, *418*
 lithological features, *454*
- Vent (eruptive vent)
- Vigna Vecchia Formation
 lithological features, *460*
- Viscous lava flows
- V.ne Canneto dentro Formation
 lithologic properties, *272*
- V.ne dei Lacci Formation
 lithologic properties, *266*
- V.ne di Bezzotti Formation
 lithologic properties, *267*
- V.ne di Rina Formation
 lithological features, *454*
- V.ne di Rina Synthem, *416–418*
- Volcanic activity
 time-development, *56*
- Volcanic areas
 eruptive history, *38, 49–51, 50*
 field stratigraphic analysis, *39*
 geological mapping stratigraphic
 methodology, *37–51*
 lithosomes, *41–44*
 mappable units, *41*
 mapping, *38–39*
 second-order unconformities, *48*
 stratigraphic categories, *39*
 stratigraphic classification and mapping, *39*
 stratigraphic procedure, *41–44*
 stratigraphic succession, *50*
 stratigraphy, *38–39*
 study area, *37–38*
 synthesis by UBUs, *44–49*
 UBUs, *44–49*
 UBUs application, *48*
- Volcanic features, *30, 32, 34*
- Volcanic formations
 geological mapping, *39*
- Volcanic insular shelves
 development and significance, *17–18*
- Volcanic islands
 bathymetry, *38*
 development of submerged insular
 shelf, *18*
 insular shelves, *17*
 unconformities, *44*

- Volcaniclastic products
 classification and terminology, 41
- Volcanic lithosomes, 41
- Volcanic terrains
 field stratigraphic analysis and mapping, 49
- Volcanoes, 3–9, 13–23
 Aeolian Islands deep structure, 3–5
 Alicudi composite volcano, 83–84
 Alicudi volcano, 83–109
 characteristics, 13–23
 chronological constraints, 22–23
 DEM, 15
 eastern sector, 8
 edifices, 15
 factors controlling wave erosion, 20–21
 geological framework, 13–14
 geophysical and structural features, 3
 interpretative geodynamic setting, 8
 kinematics, 3–9
 location, 3
 major islands, 3
 morphological evolution, 13, 22–23
 physiographic parameters, 15
 relationships between earthquakes and active volcanism, 8–9
 seamounts, 3
 seismicity and deformation, 5–7
 size parameters, 15
 Southern Tyrrhenian, 3–9
 submarine extension, 14–17
 submarine portions, 13, 19, 22–23
 submerged shelves, 17–19, 22
 tectonic structures, 7–8
 volcanic insular shelves development and significance, 17–18
 volcanic structures, 7–8
 western sector, 7
 width age relation for submerged shelves, 21–22
- Volcano-tectonic structures, 23
- Volcano-tectonic collapse, 87
- Vulcanello, 285, 309–314
 activities, 311
 composite cone, 309, 312
 cones, 321
 lithosome, 290
 lower portion, 311
 shoshonites, 322
 submarine eruptive activity, 34
 upper portion, 313
 volcanic features, 32
- Vulcanello 1 Formation, 340
- Vulcanello 2 Formation, 340
- Vulcanello 3 Formation, 341
- Vulcanello islet
 panoramic view, 312
- Vulcano, 8, 64, 65
 areal distribution of PDCs, 332
 average gradients of submarine flanks, 31
 caldera formation, 330–331
 chronostratigraphic framework, 286–288, 287
 classification, petrography and mineral chemistry, 291–295
 classification diagrams for products, 294
 edges of submarine shelves, 31
 Epoch 1, 295
 Epoch 2, 299
 Epoch 3, 299
 Epoch 4, 299–302
 Epoch 5, 302–304
 Epoch 6, 304–305
 Epoch 7, 305–309
 Epoch 8, 309–314
 eruptive activity, 324
 eruptive history, 295–314, 327
 eruptive scenario, 333
 evolution, 314–326
 geochemistry of xenoliths and magmatic enclaves, 318–319
 geology, 281–344
 geology and mapping, 283–295
 historical activity, 331
 incompatible trace element ratios, 318
 inter-element and isotopic variation diagrams, 321
 isotopic ratios, 320
 layering of crust, 6
 lithostratigraphic units, 290, 335–342
 location, 282
 mafic magmas, 323
 magma reservoirs, 263
 magma differentiation, 319–322
 magma genesis and evolution, 314–326
 magma storage polybaric system, 324
 magmatic history, 325
 major and trace elements, 315–317
 major and trace elements data, 502–503
 major elements variation diagrams, 315
 major trace element and isotopic data, 342–344
 mantle source composition, 322–323
 morphostructural sketch map, 285
 multi-cyclic caldera structures, 284
 natural hazards, 331–333
 origin of primary melts, 322–323
 oxygen and helium isotope data, 317–318
 panoramic view, 286
 petrology, 281–344
 plumbing system, 323–326
 previous works on stratigraphy and mapping, 283–284
 radiometric ages, 286
 radiometric ages for volcanic rocks, 334–335
 REE patterns, 317
 schematic geological profile, 324
 schematic stratigraphic succession, 292–293
 site and structural setting, 282–283
 sketch geological map, 291
 stratigraphic succession, 288–291
 strontium-neodymium-lead isotope data, 317
 structural features and volcanic landforms, 284–286
 tephra layers, 286, 287
 time-stratigraphic framework of unconformities, 290
 trace elements variation diagrams, 316
 unconformities, 288, 289
 unconformity-bounded units, 326
 Upper Brown Tuffs, 330
 volcanic hazard, 333
 volcanic history, 281–344
 volcanic rocks classification, 296–297
 volcanic rocks mineral chemistry, 296–297
 volcanic rocks petrography, 296–297
 volcanic system, 283
 volcanological and magmatic evolution, 330
 volcano-tectonic structures, 284
- Vulcano Island
 three dimensional view, 22
- Vulcano-Lipari-Salina
 morphostructural bathymetric sketch map, 214
- Vulcano Porto village, 332
- Western eruptive fissures, 304–305
- Western sector bathy-morphological setting, 33–34
- Western volcanoes, 237–239
- Width age relation for submerged shelves, 21–22
- X-5 and X-6 tephtras, 60
- Xenoliths, 123
- Y-7 tephra, 60–61