

# Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to Figures and page numbers in **bold** refer to Tables

- AABW *see* Antarctic Bottom Water  
AAIW *see* Antarctic Intermediate Water  
abyssal currents 24, 26, 39, 46–47, 273  
    zonation 36  
abyssal plain 1, 11  
abyssal sheet 11, 11  
ABW *see* Arctic Bottom Water  
ACC *see* Antarctic Circumpolar Current  
Adelaide Island 361  
Adelie Coast 374, 377  
Adventure Bank 172, 174, 178, 181, 183, 187  
Agulhas Current 271, 273, 281  
Agulhas Plateau 271–288  
    bathymetry 272  
    bedforms 273, 277, 281, 285  
    geological setting 271, 272  
    oceanographic setting 271, 272–273  
    seismic characteristics 273, 274–287, 281, 285  
    seismostratigraphic framework 272–273, 272  
Agulhas Return Current 271  
Alagoas Basin 245  
Albacora Terrace 261  
Alboran Sea 138, 142, 155–170  
Almirante Camara canyon 249, 250, 253, 259, 261, 261  
Almirante Passage 11  
Alvarez Cabral channel 140, 143, 144, 145, 147–148, 150  
Antarctic Bottom Water (AABW) 8, 11, 39–55, 209–225, 239–288, 305  
    velocity 237, 374, 410  
Antarctic Circumpolar Current (ACC) 9, 251, 273, 281, 293, 325–353, 385–407  
Antarctic Coastal Current 305, 315, 317  
Antarctic Intermediate Water (AAIW) 251–271, 273, 287, 394, 395  
Antarctic Peninsula Pacific Margin 135, 317, 353–371  
    bathymetry 353–356, 356–357  
    geological setting 353, 354  
    oceanographic setting 353, 358, 360  
    current measurements 355  
    sediments  
        core description and facies 361, 363, 367–368  
        cyclicality 361  
        depositional model 364, 366, 370  
        grain size analysis 363–364, 368  
        sedimentation rates 360  
        supply and transport 364  
    seismic characteristics  
        reflection profiles 354, 355, 359–363  
        sub-bottom profiles 361, 364–365  
    stratigraphic context 358–360, 360  
        barium trace concentrations 358  
        biostratigraphy 358  
        magnetostratigraphy 358, 360, 367  
Antarctic Surface Water 290  
Anvers Channel 354, 355–356  
Arctic Bottom Water (ABW) 9  
Arctic Intermediate Water 57, 61  
Argentinian Basin 11, 11, 210, 335  
ASW *see* Atlantic surface water  
Atlantic Surface Water (ASW) 57, 59, 61, 142, 156  
    velocity 155  
Atlantic water (AW/AI) 138, 174, 186–187, 188, 192  
    velocity 175  
AW/AI *see* Atlantic water  
  
Bahama Banks 39, 44, 45, 50–54  
Bahia Seamounts 239–241, 241, 243–245, 246  
Balearic Abyssal Plain 175, 187  
Baltic Ice Lake (BIL) 121–122  
Baltic Sea 121–136  
    bathymetry 122  
    contourites 130–131  
    geological setting 121–122  
    oceanographic setting 122, 123, 132  
    gateway 121–122, 129, 130, 132  
    hydrographic measurements 121–122, 124, 126–9  
    nepheloid layers 122, 129  
    sediment characteristics 132  
        grain size analysis 125  
        transport rates 129  
    seismic characteristics 129, 130–132  
Baltic Sea Research (BALTICA) 121  
baroclinic current 271  
Barra Fan 12, 65, 85–119  
    bathymetry 99, 101, 118  
    contourite sand sheet 116, 116–118, 118  
    geological setting 85, 101  
    oceanographic setting 85, 86, 101, 102  
        bottom current influence 89  
        current velocity 85, 101  
        current winnowing 87, 89  
        seabed topography 118  
    seafloor polishing and sand spillover 114–116, 117  
    sediment  
        bedforms 93–96, 103–104, 109, 110–111  
        climate-controlled deposition 94  
        depositional patterns 89  
        facies 87, 87–90, 89–90, 104, 109–111, 110–114  
        glaciomarine sediments 88, 89  
        grain size analyses 87, 89–90, 90, 92, 101, 109, 116  
        magnetic susceptibility 87, 89, 89, 92  
        mudline v. sandline 116, 118–119  
        seismic characteristics 85, 86, 90–96, 103–108  
        3.5 kHz echocharacter 104, 105–108  
    seafloor morphology 103–104  
    stratigraphy 101–102, 101–102  
        biostratigraphy 101  
        carbon-14 90, 94, 96, 101  
        ice-rafted debris, relative abundance 102  
        lead-210 101  
Bartolomeu Dias Planalto (sheeted drift) 137, 138, 140, 143, 144, 150  
base-only contourites 83  
Bellingshausen Abyssal Plain 355  
Benthic Boundary Layer 2–3 *see also* HEBBLE  
benthic storms 2, 9, 18–24, 237, 291, 327, 335  
Bermuda Rise 44, 47, 50, 54  
Betic-Rif orogenic belt 137–138, 141  
Blake Outer Ridge 1, 50  
Bode Verde fracture zone 239–240  
bottom current 2, 7–20, 249–259  
    bedforms 26–29, 29–32, 35  
    intensity 26, 29, 214, 273, 360, 428, 441  
    depth dependency 36  
    interaction with topography 201, 325  
    flow lofting 188  
    processes 39, 51  
    velocity 18, 26, 121  
    winnowing 72, 188, 449 *see also* current winnowing  
    *see also* abyssal currents; contour currents  
bottom-current reworked turbidites 8, 16–17, 19, 236, 409, 418–424, 453  
bottom water anoxia 188  
Bounty Fan 12, 389  
Bounty Trough (submarine channel system) 385, 386–387, 389, 392, 404–405  
Brazil Current 237, 249–270  
Brazil Intermediate Counter Current 251–2, 251, 257–258, 263, 264, 270

- Brazilian continental margin 8, 209–270  
 bathymetry 241  
 geological setting 239–240  
 oceanographic setting 240  
 seismic characteristics 242  
 abyssal erosion 241  
 sediment drifts 242, 246  
 stratigraphic context 240  
 biostratigraphy 240  
 well-log control 240  
*see also* Columbia channel-levee system; Vema contourite fan
- Broughton Gap 395–398
- Bruce Bank 326
- Buffon Channel 377, 379
- Burwood Bank 337, 338, 339
- Caicos Outer Ridge 39, 40, 43, 46, 49, 50, 54
- Campbell Plateau 385–388, 394, 405
- Campos Basin 12, 239, 249–270  
 bathymetry 251, 264  
 geological setting 249, 256  
 oceanographic setting 249–251, 257, 263–264, 263  
 sediments 253, 254, 256–258, 263, 265–266  
 bedforms 255, 262, 265, 267–270, 270  
 sedimentation rate 259  
 seismic characteristics 251, 253–254, 264, 266–269  
 seismic stratigraphy 269  
 stratigraphic setting 251, 253, 254, 256  
 biostratigraphy 258  
 carbon-14 258  
 highstand 259, 269, 270  
 isotope analyses 258  
 lowstand 259, 270
- canyon-channel drainage 378, 380
- Cape Hatteras 51
- Capraia sill 191, 192–193, 201
- carbonate compensation depth 212, 224, 404
- carbonate contourites 14, 16, 433–455
- CDW *see* Circumpolar Deep Water
- Ceuta Canyon 155–157, 156–157, 160, 162, 165
- Ceuta Drift 155–170  
 bathymetry 155–156, 156–157  
 contourite recognition 165  
 morphology 155–156, 158  
 sea-level changes 165  
 sediment characteristics 158–159, 165–167  
 seismic characteristics 157–158, 159–164, 168  
 stratigraphic framework 156–157, 166  
 lowstand sequences 165, 168
- channel-levee systems 329, 353–384 *see also* Columbia channel-levee system; Vema contourite fan; Weddell Sea
- channel-related drifts 11–12, 13, 73–84, 171–189, 209–238, 243–245, 246, 353–371, 385–407
- Chatham-Kermadec Margin 12, 386
- Chatham Rise 385, 386–387, 389, 392, 394–396, 405
- Chesapeake Drift 50
- Circumpolar Antarctic Current *see* Antarctic Circumpolar Current
- Circumpolar Deep Water (CDW) 290, 325, 338, 350–353, 385, 394–395  
 velocity 398
- Coats Land 289, 289, 305, 306–308, 315
- Columbia channel-levee system (Columbia fan-drift system) 223–238  
 bathymetry 223–224, 224  
 geological setting 223  
 oceanographic setting 223  
 contour processes 234–235  
 contourite-turbidite interactions 236–237  
 turbidite processes 235–236  
 sediments 228, 230, 230, 232–237  
 bedforms 228  
 grain size 231–232, 234–235  
 seismic characteristics  
 echofacies mapping 224, 225, 228–230  
 seismic reflection profiles 225, 226–227  
 stratigraphy 224  
 biostratigraphy 224  
 carbonate curves 224  
 excess thorium-230 224
- companion drift-fan 12
- composite slope-front fan 12
- condensed section 259, 348, 440
- confined drifts 11, 12, 171–189, 244, 246, 337–352
- contour currents (contour following bottom currents) 1, 7–8, 228, 242, 252, 271, 295, 312, 369, 373, 378, 381
- contourite  
 definition 1, 8  
 examples 7  
 facies model 14–18, 81, 85, 235, 435–439, 447–449, 455  
 originator 1, 7  
 recognition of 18–19, 19  
 sequences 16–18  
 link with bottom current velocity 19  
 link with palaeoclimate 18, 83–84  
 link with palaeocirculation 18  
 link with periodicity 19  
 size 11  
*see also* base-only contourites; contourite drift; fossil contourites; glacial contourites; lag contourites; laminated contourites; mid-only contourites; shallow-water contourites; top-only contourites; turbidite-contourite channel-levee system; turbidite-contourite channel system; turbidite-contourite continuum; turbidite-contourite sheets; volcanoclastic contourites
- contourite drifts 8, 10–12, 11 *see also* channel-related drifts; confined drifts; elongate mounded drifts; infill drifts; modified drift-turbidite systems; patch drifts; plastered drifts; separated drifts; sheeted drifts
- contourite facies *see* carbonate contourites; manganese contourites; mud-clast contourites; muddy contourites; sandy contourites; sandy muddy contourites; siliciclastic contourites; silty contourites; silty muddy contourites; silty sandy contourites;
- contourite fan 11, 209–222
- contourite-turbidite process interaction 236–237, 239, 243, 246, 373
- Coriolis Force 9, 11, 122, 138, 150, 175, 192, 219, 230–232, 240, 245–246, 252–253, 273, 282, 317, 321, 364, 398, 404
- Corsica Basin 191
- Corsica Channel 191–208  
 bathymetry 192–193, 195  
 drift  
 history and palaeoceanographic changes 207  
 morphology and topography 193, 198–200, 201, 207  
 geological setting 191–192  
 oceanographic setting 192, 195  
 sediments 201, 204  
 bedforms 191  
 seismic characteristics 191, 194–206  
 cyclicity 197  
 stratigraphic context 194, 198, 200, 202–203  
 biostratigraphy 195, 196  
 carbon-14 195, 196  
 highstand system tracts 191  
 lowstand system tracts 191, 198, 203, 207  
 magnetic-susceptibility patterns 195, 196
- crag and tails features 30–31, 109, 111
- Crary Fan 306–310, 312, 315, 317, 321
- Crary Trough 305, 307
- current-controlled deposition 39, 44, 49
- current direction indicators 29
- current reworking 1, 26
- current shear turbulence 374
- current winnowing 401
- Danish Straits 121–122
- debris flows 24–26, 73–86, 94, 103, 249, 308–322, 329, 413
- debrites 12, 83, 90–96, 104, 171, 177, 180
- Deep Atlantic Surficial Water 142
- deep Mediterranean Sea Water 11

- deep-sea channels 11, 353–371  
 Deep Sea Drilling Program (DSDP) 2, 8, 14 *see also* Ocean Drilling Program  
   Leg 1 2  
   Leg 28 46, 48, 51  
   Leg 35 2  
   Leg 35 Site 325 354, 359–360, 361  
   Leg 72 Site 515 210, 212, 216, 225  
   Site 23 240, 242  
   Site 24 240, 242  
   Site 268 373, 378, 381–382  
   Site 269 373  
   Site 278 385, 386  
 deep-sea fans 378  
 Deep Western Boundary Current (DWBC) 21–23, 36, 385–407  
 definitions 7–8  
 detached drift 11, 325–336, 353–371  
 Diego Cao channel 140, 144–145, 150  
 discontinuities 157, 161, 211, 220, 225, 281  
 Donegal fan 85, 86, 99, 101  
 down-slope processes 25, 39, 51  
 Drake Passage 251, 325–353, 405  
 drifts (drift deposits) 8, 19, 45, 50 *see also* contourite drifts; detached drifts;  
   moat drifts; mixed drift system; sediment drifts; shallow-water drifts;  
   skin drifts  
 Dronning Maud Land 289, 289, 305–306, 306–308, 312–5, 317  
 DSDP *see* Deep Sea drilling Programme  
 DWBC *see* Deep Western Boundary Current  
  
 East Chatham Gap 396, 397, 398  
 East Falkland Trough sediment drift 339–342, 345, 350  
 Eastern New Zealand Oceanic Sedimentary System (ENZOSS) 404–405  
 echo-character mapping 2, 104–108, 212, 215–217, 224, 225, 228–230  
 echosounder 13, 129  
   2–7 kHz CHIRP SONAR 195, 198, 200, 202  
   3.5 kHz 2, 25–6, 100, 101, 195, 198, 224  
   4 kHz 2  
   7.5 kHz 101  
   12 kHz 1–2, 264  
   20–30 kHz ELAC 121, 130–131  
   300 j UNIBOOM 195  
 eddies 263, 264 *see also* intrahalocline eddies  
 eddy kinetic energy 9, 10, 21, 23, 36, 335, 385  
 Elba Canyon 192–193, 195, 201  
 Elba Channel 192–193, 195  
 Elba Ridge 191–195, 198, 200, 202–203, 206  
 elongate mounded drifts 11–13, 39–72, 137–170, 191–208, 239–248,  
   271–288, 305–336, 433–442  
 Emerald Basin 385, 386, 405  
 ENAM2 research program 85  
 Enderby Basin 306, 322  
 Ewing, John 1–2  
 Ewing, Maurice 'Doc' 1–2  
 expansion zone 265, 266–8, 270, 270  
 Explora Escarpment 306  
 extended turbidite bodies 11  
  
 Faroe Bank 67  
 Faroe Bank Channel 73, 73, 75  
 Faroe Shelf 65, 66, 73, 76  
 Faroe–Shetland Basin 73  
 Faroe–Shetland Channel 11, 18, 65–85  
   bathymetry 66, 73, 75–76  
   deep-water  
     circulation 65, 66  
     sedimentation 75  
   drift  
     contourite deposition 71–72  
     style 71  
   geological setting 74–75  
     glacigenic mass flow slope-apron deposits 73  
   oceanographic setting 65–66, 66, 75  
     bottom currents, influence on sedimentation 83  
     current velocity 65–66, 75  
     linear gullies and fans 73, 83  
     palaeotopographic high 67, 71  
   sediment characteristics 68–71, 78, 80–83  
     cyclicality 81, 83–84  
     facies 68–69, 71, 78, 80–82  
     sedimentation rates 83  
   seismic characteristics 66–67, 67–68, 76, 78–79  
   stratigraphy 69, 76, 77, 81  
     biostratigraphy 76, 83  
     carbon-14 76  
     oxygen isotopes 76, 83  
 Falkland Current 338  
 Falkland Plateau 271, 337–352  
 Falkland Trough 12, 326, 335, 337–352  
   bathymetry 337, 339, 339  
   oceanographic setting 338, 338–339  
   sediment characteristics  
     bedforms 341, 350  
     biogenic-terrigenous ratios 338  
     core sedimentology 338, 346, 347–348, 349  
     grain size analyses 346  
     sedimentation rates 347  
   seismic characteristics  
     3.5 kHz acoustic profiles 337, 337, 339, 341–342, 342–345  
     seismic reflection profiles 337, 337, 339, 339–341, 341  
     side-scan sonar 337, 338, 342, 346, 349  
   stratigraphy 346, 347–348  
     barium/aluminium ratio 348, 349  
     biostratigraphy 347–348, 349  
   *see also* East Falkland Trough sediment drift; West Falkland Trough  
   sediment drift  
 fan-drift deposit 12, 223, 241  
 Faro-Albufeira drift complex 12, 137–154  
   bathymetry 138, 140, 141, 143  
   climate changes 153  
   Corvina borehole 140, 141  
   drift origin and development 150, 152  
   geological setting 137–138, 139–142  
   oceanographic setting  
     bottom current velocity 153  
     circulation pattern 138  
     palaeoceanography 140  
   sediment characteristics  
     bedforms 145, 149–50  
     contourite facies cyclicality 153  
     facies 145–147, 149–151  
     sedimentation rates and hiatuses 147, 148, 150  
   seismic characteristics 139–140, 141, 144–145, 150  
     facies cyclicality 146–147, 152, 152–153  
   stratigraphic context 140–141, 141, 144–145  
     biostratigraphy 141, 145  
     oxygen isotopes 141, 145, 151, 153  
 Faro-Cadiz Planalto (sheeted drift) 137, 138, 140, 143  
 Faro Canyon 140, 143, 144, 152  
 Feni Drift 96  
 Filchner Ice Shelf 289, 305–306, 306  
 fossil contourites 8, 18–19, 239, 409–455 *see also* Lefkara, Miura, Jiuxi,  
   Kazusa, Pingliang fossil drift systems  
   identification criteria 443  
 Fram Strait 58, 61, 74–75  
 funnelling zone (acceleration zone) 265, 267–268, 270, 270  
  
 GAOR *see* Greater Antilles Outer Ridge  
 gateways 8–11, 74–75, 121–132, 171–189, 271, 287, 405, 435, 439–441 *see also*  
   Baltic Sea gateway; Shetland-Rockall gateway; Straits of  
   Gibraltar; Yap gateway  
 Geike Bulge 99, 101  
 Gela Basin 172, 174, 175, 176, 178, 184, 187  
 geostrophic currents 1, 85, 116–117, 191, 230, 264, 271, 321, 353, 395  
 Gibraltar Canyon 155  
 glacial-interglacial cycles 12, 290, 317, 331–336, 353–371, 405, 421–422

- Glacial North Atlantic Deep Water 258, 258–259  
 Glacial North Atlantic Intermediate Water 259  
 glaciogenic contourites 73–84  
 glacio-eustatic loading 306  
 glacio-eustatic sea-level changes 157, 207  
 glaciomarine dumpstone 109, 112, 114–115  
 glaciomarine hemipelagites 12, 81, 83, 90, 94, 109, 112  
 global cycles 242, 246  
 GLORIA side-scan sonar 26, 337, 342, 346, 361  
 Golo Fan 191, 192  
 Gotland Basin Experiment (GOBEX) 121  
 Gotland Deep 127, 132  
 gravity flows 39, 44, 53, 94–96, 187–192, 207, 242, 258–270, 434–435  
 Greater Antilles Outer Ridge (GAOR) 39–55  
   bathymetry 40, 46  
   development 50–54  
   drift position and growth, controls on 53  
   oceanographic setting  
     current measurements 47, 49, 51, 53  
     hydrography and abyssal currents 44, 47, 49, 51, 53  
     layered valleys 44–45, 53  
     Outer Ridge sediments 39, 44  
   sediment  
     accumulation rates 44  
     bedforms 53  
     chlorite abundance 47, 47, 51  
     current-controlled deposition 49–50, 54, 54  
     properties 48–49, 51, 53  
     suspended sediment 47–48, 53  
     transport 51  
     seismic character 51  
     seismic stratigraphy 41–46, 48–50  
 Greenland-Scotland Ridge 74–75  
 growth faults 309, 310  
 Grussai Canyon 249  
 Guadalquivir channel 140  
 Gulf of Cadiz 11–12, 137–154  
 Gulf Stream 9, 21, 22, 36  
 Gweilo Sequence 90–91  
  
 halocline 122, 125, 129  
 halothermal circulation 246  
 Hatteras Abyssal Plain 39, 44, 47, 49–50, 53  
 HEBBLE (High Energy Benthic Boundary Layer Experiment) 2–3, 8, 21–38  
 Hebridean Margin (Hebrides Shelf) 12, 65–67, 99, 117  
 Hebrides Slope 100, 104  
   current velocity 85  
 Hebrides Terrace Seamount 86, 99, 101  
 Heezen, Bruce 1, 7  
 hemipelagites 8, 26, 28, 69–72, 87–90, 94, 104, 109, 112–115, 165, 171–188, 225, 256–258, 289–303, 308, 317, 321, 328, 330, 349, 353, 359–360, 364, 373, 378, 397–401, 410–418, 421–427, 434–435  
   bottom-current affected 8, 409  
   horseshoe patterns 28  
   *see also* glaciomarine hemipelagites; volcanoclastic hemipelagites  
 Hero Fracture Zone 355  
 hiatuses 11, 18–19, 132, 141, 152, 224, 271–273, 358–361, 392, 440, 451–453  
 High Energy Benthic Boundary Layer Experiment *see* HEBBLE  
 Hikurangi fan-drift system 223  
 Hikurangi Plateau 385, 392, 394, 398, 398, 401  
 Hikurangi Trough (submarine channel system) 12, 385, 392, 394, 398, 400–402, 404–405  
 Hollister, Charles 1–5, 7  
 Horseshoe Abyssal Plain 141–142  
 Hunan Province, China 433–442  
 hybrid turbidite-contourite facies 16  
 hydrocarbon exploration and production 7–8, 65, 73, 129, 137, 220, 246, 249, 270  
  
 ice-rafted material 16, 78–83, 293, 317–321, 333–336, 350, 358–367, 376  
 Ice Shelf Water (ISW) 305, 321–322  
 ichnofacies 19, 266  
  
 infill drifts 11, 12, 85–119, 137–154, 249–270  
 intercalated turbidite-contourite bodies 11, 305–323  
 International Geological Correlation Programme Project 432 7, 19  
 intrahalocline eddies 129  
 Ionian Abyssal Plain 172, 174, 175, 180, 182, 186–187  
 Ionian Sea 173  
 ISW *see* Ice Shelf Water  
 Itapemirim Canyon 249, 250, 261, 261, 264–265, 267  
 Izu-Bonin Arc and Trench system 409–410, 412, 416, 418, 421, 422, 430  
  
 Jane Bank 292  
 Jane Basin 289–290, 290, 292, 293, 296, 298  
 Jean Charcot Seamount 209, 214, 217  
 Jiuxi Drift fossil contourite, China 18, 433–442  
   drift growth 441  
   evidence for contourites 439  
   facies 435, 436–437  
     contourite sequences 438, 438–439  
     cyclicality 439, 441  
     distribution 439, 440  
     sedimentation rates 439  
   geological setting 433–434, 433–434  
   palaeobathymetry 435  
   palaeotopography 434–435  
   sediment  
     composition 438, 437–438  
     structures 435, 437  
     texture 435, 437–438  
   sequence interpretation 437, 441  
   stratigraphic setting 433–434  
 Judd Deeps 73, 75, 76  
 Jussieu Channel 377, 379  
  
 Kane Gap 11  
 Kazusa forearc basin fossil contourite, SE Japan 19, 421–432  
   geological setting 421, 422  
   palaeoceanographic setting 421  
   sediments  
     bedforms 428, 430  
     depositional setting 421  
     facies 422–425, 422–423, 425–431, 430  
     heavy minerals 428, 430  
     Kazusa Group 421  
     palaeocurrents 428, 429, 430  
   sequence-stratigraphic setting 421–422, 428  
     highstand sequences 422, 422, 429  
     lowstand sequences 422, 429  
     transgressive sequences 422, 422, 429  
 Kermadec Ridge 385, 386, 394  
 Kermadec Trench 385, 386–387, 395, 398–405  
 Kuroshio Current, Japan 9, 410, 411, 421–432  
 Kyrenia Range, Cyprus 443, 451, 453, 455  
  
 Labrador Continental Margin 364  
 Labrador Sea Water (LSW) 65, 85, 86  
 lag contourites 11  
 laminated contourite, high-energy 416  
 Large Igneous Provinces 271  
 Laurentian Channel 21  
 Laurentian Fan 12, 22, 25, 32  
 Lavrentyev Gap 396, 397  
 Lefkara Formation fossil contourite, Cyprus 18, 443–455  
   geological setting 443, 444–445, 454  
   Lymbia fossil contourite 443, 446–448, 451, 453, 455  
   palaeoceanographic setting 453–455  
   palaeocurrent direction 453  
   Petra Tou Romiou fossil contourite 443, 446, 449–450, 451, 455  
   sediment  
     composition 449, 451  
     facies 443, 446, 447, 452–453, 453  
     sedimentation rates 451, 455  
     structures 446, 447

- textural attributes 449
- thickness variation 451
- stratigraphy 451
  - hiatuses 451, 453
  - lowstand 453
- Levantine Basin 175
- Levantine Sea 9
- Levantine Sea Intermediate Water (LIW) 174–207
- Ligurian Basin 191–192, 192, 207
- Linosa Trough (Linosa Graben) 172, 174, 175, 178, 187
- listric faulting 309, 310, 402
- LIW *see* Levantine Sea Intermediate Water
- Lofoten Basin 57
- Lofoten Drift 57–64
  - bathymetry 57–58
  - drift
    - axis 59
    - relief 59
  - glaciomarine environment 61
  - oceanographic setting 57–59
    - continental slope current velocity 57
    - sea-floor gradient 59
    - slope gradient 57
    - surface-water winnowing 61
  - palaeoenvironmental model 63
  - sediment
    - facies 57, 60–61
    - flux 59, 61
    - properties 61
    - source area 62
    - seismic facies 57, 59–60
    - stratigraphic context 59, 61, 61
- Louisville Seamount Chain 385, 386–387, 389, 395
- LSW *see* Labrador Sea Water
  
- Macquarie Ridge 385, 386–387, 405
- Maghrebian Thrust (Maghrebian Arc) 173, 175
- Malta Escarpment (Sicily-Malta Escarpment) 172, 174, 175, 177, 182, 185, 187
- Malta-Medina Channel (Medina Graben) 172, 174, 175, 182
- Malta Sill 172, 175, 188
- Malta Trough (Malta Graben) 171–189
- Malvinas Outer Basin 337–339, 338, 350
- manganiferous contourites 15–16, 219
- Marshall Paraconformity 392, 394, 395, 399, 404–405
- mass-movement deposits 25, 85, 187, 239, 261, 269, 312, 322, 326, 342, 357, 369, 376, 397, 401
- Medina Escarpment 175, 182
- Medina Wrench Zone (Straits of Sicily Rift Zone) 173, 175
- Mediterranean Deep Water 65, 142, 159, 192
  - velocity 138, 165
- Mediterranean Intermediate Water (MIW) 142
  - velocity 138
- Mediterranean Outflow Water (MOW) 137–138, 142, 145, 150, 152
- Mediterranean Sea 9, 101, 155–208
- Mediterranean Undercurrent 156
  - velocity 155
- megaturbidite 187, 188
- Meiji drift 12
- meltwater overflow plumes 89, 364
- Messina Plate 173, 175, 187
- Messinian salinity crisis 140, 157, 188, 195
- mid-only contourites 71
- Milankovitch cyclicity 18
- Misaki Formation fossil contourite, Japan 18
- Miura-Boso forearc basin, SE Japan 409–419
  - geological setting 409–410, 409–410, 413
  - oceanographic setting 410, 411
    - current measurements 411–412
  - palaeobathymetry 410, 418
  - sediments
    - bedforms 418
    - contourite characteristics 413–414, 416–418
    - facies 410, 413, 414–415, 417
    - Hasse (Hatsuse) Formation 410, 412, 417
    - grain size cyclicity 416, 418
    - Kazusa Group 410
    - Misaki Formation facies 410, 412–413, 413–414, 416, 417–418
    - Miura Group 409–410, 417, 422
    - turbidites 418
  - stratigraphic context 412–413, 412
    - biostratigraphy 410, 412
    - palaeomagnetism 412, 418
    - radiometric age 413
- MIW *see* Mediterranean Intermediate Water
- mixed drift system 8, 188, 223–238
- moat drifts 269, 387, 389, 390, 398
- moats 12, 15–16, 58, 66–68, 71, 177, 193–206, 246, 271, 280, 328, 389–392, 399
- Modified Atlantic water (MAW) *see* Atlantic Water
- modified drift-turbidite systems 11, 12, 19, 21–38, 85–119, 239–248, 353–371, 385–407 *see also* companion drift-fan; composite slope-front fan; fan-drift deposit
- Moroccan Slope 155–170
- morphological features 13–14
- mound and tail features 29, 30–31
- MOW *see* Mediterranean Outflow Water
- mud-clast contourites 11, 14, 16, 81, 214–216, 219, 235
- mud diapirism 155, 159, 168–169
- muddy contourites 21–38, 68–69, 81, 87–115, 121–136, 145–153, 207–238, 290, 294, 337, 349, 364
- mudline 116, 118–119
- multibeam bathymetry 155, 157
  
- NADW *see* North Atlantic Deep Water
- Nares Abyssal Plain 39–53
- NASW *see* North Atlantic Surficial Water
- Navidad sill 39, 46, 47, 49
- NEAW *see* Northeast Atlantic Water
- nepheloid layer 3, 9, 47–50, 89, 207, 364–376, 381, 388, 398
- nephelometer profiles 46, 47, 50, 121
- New England Seamounts 24
- New Zealand Drifts 11, 385–407
  - bedforms 393, 396, 398–401, 406
  - Campbell ‘Skin’ Drift 387–389, 405
  - Chatham Deep Drift 387, 389, 392, 392–393, 398
    - sedimentation rate 389
  - Chatham Terrace Drifts 387, 392, 393
  - Emerald Basin Drifts 385, 387–388, 387
    - lowstands 387
  - geological setting 385, 398
- Hikurangi Fan-Drift
  - bathymetry 398–389
  - geological setting 398, 404, 405
  - oceanographic setting 387, 398, 401, 405
  - sediments 398, 401, 404–406
  - seismic characteristics 399–403
- Louisville Moat Drift 387, 389, 390, 398
- North Bounty Drifts 387, 389, 389
- North Chatham Drift 392
  - bathymetry 395
  - geological setting 392, 394, 397, 405
  - oceanographic setting 386–387, 394–395, 405
  - sediments 396, 398, 398, 405
  - seismic stratigraphy 395–396, 396, 399
  - oceanographic setting 385, 386–387
  - Rekohu Drift 392, 394, 398, 400–401, 405
    - sedimentation rate 405
- North Atlantic Deep Water (NADW) 44, 47, 50, 65, 85–102, 251–264, 271, 394–395
  - velocity 21
- North Atlantic Surficial Water (NASW) 142
- North Pacific Deep Water (NPDW) 410
- North Scotia Ridge 325–326, 328, 336, 337–352
- North Sea 121, 122, 122, 123
- North Sea Bottom Water 125

- North Tula Channel 365  
 Northeast Atlantic Water (NEAW) 65  
 Northwest Atlantic Mid-Ocean Channel 241  
 Norwegian Current 57–58  
 Norwegian-Greenland Sea 57–59, 61–62  
 Norwegian Sea Deep Water (NSDW) 71, 85, 86, 102  
   velocity 65  
 Norwegian Sea Overflow Water (NSOW) 21, 22, 36, 44, 76  
   velocity 75  
 Nova Scotian Rise 8, 21–38, 44  
   contourite fan associations 27, 28  
   oceanographic setting 26  
     current speeds 36  
     down-slope processes 26, 27  
   relationship to glacial events 26, 35, 37  
   sediment  
     accumulation 26  
     bedforms 26  
     flux 26  
     properties 29, 32, 33, 36–37  
     sedimentation rate 34  
   stratigraphy 34  
     dating evidence 26  
   turbidite 34  
 NPDW *see* North Pacific Deep Water  
 NSDW *see* Norwegian Sea Deep Water  
 NSOW *see* Norwegian Sea Overflow Water  
  
 ocean-climate link 7  
 Ocean Drilling Program (ODP) *see also* Deep Sea Drilling Program  
   Leg 119 380  
   Leg 178 Site 1095 354, 358, 359–360, 382  
   Leg 178 Site 1096 354, 358, 359–360, 382  
   Leg 178 Site 1101 354, 358, 359–360, 382  
   Leg 181 392, 404  
   Leg 188 Site 1165 382  
   Site 693 307–308  
   Site 697 290, 292, 293  
   Site 1121 386, 388, 388, 405  
   Site 1122 386, 405  
   Site 1123 386, 395–6, 397  
   Site 1124 386, 392, 394, 395–396, 399, 401, 404–405  
 Okinoyama Bank 409, 409  
 olistostromes 25–26  
 Ordos Platform, China 434–435, 434  
 Oyashio Current 410, 411, 421, 422  
  
 palaeocanyon 160, 162, 165  
 palaeoceanography 404, 418, 443, 454  
 palaeocirculation 2, 8, 18–19, 258, 285, 439, 454  
 palaeogeography 2, 7–8, 353, 358, 422, 434, 454  
 palaeoproductivity 331, 348  
 Palmer Archipelago 355  
 Palmer Channel 354, 355–356  
 Palmer Deep Sea Fan 355  
 Pantellaria Trough (Pantalleria Graben) 172, 174, 175, 177, 178, 180, 183–187  
 patch-drifts 11, 65–72, 104, 129, 177, 181 *see also* slope (patch) sheets  
 Peach Slide 86, 90, 96, 101, 103, 109  
 pelagic sedimentation 444, 447, 453, 454  
 Pernambuco Abyssal Plain 240  
 Pernambuco Contourite Fan 241, 244, 246  
 Pernambuco Seachannel 239–241, 243–245, 246  
 photographs, seabed 2, 13, 26, 28–32, 36, 47, 53, 70–72, 104, 109–117, 121, 132–135, 137, 166–167, 293, 298, 315, 332, 353, 404  
 Pingliang Drift fossil contourite, China 18, 433–442  
   contourites, evidence for 439  
   drift growth 441  
   facies 435, 436–437, 438  
     contourite sequences 438–439, 439  
     cyclicality 439  
     distribution of sequences 439, 440  
     sedimentation rates 439  
     geological setting 434, 433–434  
     palaeobathymetry 435  
     palaeotopography 435  
     sediment  
       composition 438, 437–438  
       structures 435, 437  
       texture 435, 437–438  
     sequence interpretation 437, 441  
       highstand 441  
     stratigraphic setting 434  
   plastered drifts 201, 290, 290, 294, 325–352, 394 *see also* slope (plastered) sheets  
   plume, turbid 264  
   plumites 364, 369  
 Portimao Canyon 140, 143, 144, 152  
 Powell Basin 289–290, 292, 293, 298  
 Prydz Bay 378, 380, 382  
 Puerto Rico Trench 39, 40, 44, 47, 49–54  
  
 Rangitata (Mount Curl) tephra 395  
 Rapuhia Scarp 395, 398, 401–402, 404, 406  
 Renaud Channel 354, 356  
 reversed lee-wave model 96  
 Rio Grande Rise 209, 209, 214  
 Rockall Basin (Trough) 9, 11, 18, 65–72, 85–97, 99–119  
   bathymetry 66  
   drift  
     contourite deposition 71–72  
     style 71  
   geological setting  
     glacigenic slope apron 67  
     glaciomarine origin 68  
   oceanographic setting 65–66, 66  
   sediment characteristics 68–71  
     bedforms 67, 71  
     facies 68–69, 71  
   seismic characteristics 66–67, 67–68  
   stratigraphy 69  
 Rockall Plateau 65, 66, 86  
 Ronne Ice Shelf 289, 289, 305–306, 306  
 Rosemary Bank 99  
 Ross Sea water 374, 380, 394  
  
 SACW *see* South Atlantic Central Water  
 Sagami Trench 409–410, 412, 430  
 salt diapirism 21, 24–26, 138, 142, 144, 249  
 sandline 116, 118–119  
 sandy contourites 68–119, 153, 220, 259, 268, 290–293, 337, 349–351, 414–415, 421–430  
 sandy muddy contourites 337  
 Sao Francisco Deep Sea Fan 239, 246  
 Sao Paulo Abyssal Gap (Sao Paulo Channel) 209–212, 214, 217, 219  
 Sao Paulo Plateau 249, 251, 251, 261  
 Sao Tome Canyon 250, 259, 261, 261–262, 264–265, 267, 270  
 sapropels, cyclic deposition 207  
 Scotia Sea 289, 325–337, 338  
   geological setting 325  
     channel levee system 329  
   oceanographic setting 325, 326  
     bottom-current flow 327, 334–335  
     glacial-interglacial ACC flow 335–336  
   sediment characteristics  
     bedforms 332, 335  
     contourite identification 328–330, 334  
     core description and facies 332–333  
     cyclicality, biogenic-terrigenous 332–333, 333  
     grain-size data 334, 334–335, 336  
     sedimentation rate 331  
   seismic characteristics  
     3.5 kHz profiles 325, 329–330  
     reflection profiles 325, 328

- stratigraphic context 326  
 barium stratigraphy 331, 331  
 biostratigraphy 331, 331  
 oxygen isotope stages 331, 331  
 thorium dating 331, 331
- Scotia Sea Bottom Water 338
- Scotland–Iceland–Greenland topographic barrier 9
- sea-level falls 246, 251
- seafloor polishing 105, 114–115, 117, 263
- seamount 45, 209, 223, 239, 356–358, 385–404 *see also* Bahia Seamounts; Hebrides Terrace Seamount; Jean Charcot Seamount; Louisville Seamount Chain; New England Seamounts; Vitoria Trindade ridge
- seaward-dipping reflectors 243, 245
- sediment drifts 7–20 *see also* drifts, contourite drifts, and the various other drift types indexed  
 distal 39–55
- sediment facies 14–16, 16, 18
- sediment transport 1, 9
- seismic attribute analysis 13
- seismic features 8, 13, 25  
 depositional seismic units scale 12–13  
 drift scale 12–13  
 seismic facies 13, 14, 18–19
- seismic processing 239
- seismic reflection profiling 1, 10, 24–25, 41–51, 157, 178, 191, 328, 353  
 3.5 kHz acoustic profiles 57–58, 60, 137, 140–141, 144, 171, 176–178, 181–184, 187, 209, 223, 249, 250, 255–256, 258, 265–268, 290, 294, 297, 314–316, 329–330, 337, 339, 341–345, 389–393, 399, 402  
 airgun profiles 76, 78, 141, 159–164, 239, 290, 337, 373, 396, 399  
 analogue sparker 57–60, 76, 78, 141, 146, 176, 178, 194–195, 198, 200, 202–206  
 boomer survey 67, 68, 194  
 deep tow 13, 25  
 deep tow boomer 85, 91–94  
 deep tow sparker 78  
 multichannel profiles 48, 57–58, 60, 145, 249, 252–253, 272, 297, 308–309, 311–313, 337, 339–341, 359–361, 373, 379, 381, 388  
 Parasound profiles 310, 313–315  
 single-channel seismic profile 296, 389–391, 393–394, 400–401, 403  
 sleeve gun profile 85, 95, 157  
 water-gun 209, 223, 225, 361–363  
*see also* echocharacter mapping; echosounder; sidescan sonar; sub-bottom profiler; swath bathymetric mapping
- seismic stratigraphy 24, 24–25, 36, 157, 224, 373
- separated drifts 11, 57–64, 198–203, 251, 259, 290
- Sergipe Basin 240, 243, 246
- Sergipe Fracture Zone 239–240, 244
- Shag Rocks passage 337–339, 338, 341, 342, 343, 344, 349
- shallow-water contourites 8, 16, 115, 121–136
- shallow-water drifts 10, 19, 121–136
- sheeted drifts 10–13, 19–38, 65–119, 137–154, 171–208, 242, 246, 385 *see also* Bartolomeu Dias Planalto; Faro-Cadiz Planalto
- Shetland-Rockall gateway 65
- Sicily Gateway 9, 171–189, 191  
 bathymetry 172, 175, 176, 181–184, 187  
 geological framework 171, 173, 175, 187  
 oceanographic setting 174, 175  
 bottom currents 171, 174
- sediment characteristics  
 facies associations and depositional processes 180, 185, 187  
 physiographic regions and facies 172, 176, 177, 179–180, 181–184  
 sedimentation rates and hiatuses 181–184, 185, 187, 188
- seismic characteristics 176–177, 181–184
- sequence stratigraphy  
 highstand system tracts 188  
 lowstand system tracts 185
- stratigraphic context 175–176, 177  
 biostratigraphy 176, 187  
 carbon-14 176  
 oxygen isotope 176, 177  
 sapropel chronology 176, 177, 187  
 tephra chronology 176, 177, 187
- see also* Straits of Sicily
- Sicily Sill 172, 188
- Sicily-Tunisian Platform 171–189
- side-scan sonar 2, 13, 25–26, 32, 72, 103, 137, 150, 249–259, 262, 337–349, 361
- silica diagenesis front 341
- siliciclastic contourites 14–16, 17, 19
- sill 122, 182–183, 188–192, 207, 305–306, 338 *see also* Capraia sill; Malta Sill; Navidad Sill; Sicily Sill
- silty contourites 15, 87
- silty muddy contourites 68–69, 81, 87–94, 145, 210, 233, 263, 292, 409
- silty sandy contourites 94, 96, 109–115, 145, 290, 292
- Silver Abyssal Plain 39–54
- Skerki Channel 172, 181, 186
- skin drift 389
- slope-apron system 85, 104
- slope (patch) sheets 11
- slope (plastered) sheets 11, 11
- slump 12, 308–309, 322, 326, 329
- Sohm Abyssal Plain 24, 26
- Solander Fan 385, 387, 387
- Solander Trough (submarine channel system) 385, 386–387, 404–405
- South Agulhas Basin 272
- South Atlantic Central Water (SACW) 251, 252, 257–258, 263 *see also* Brazil Intermediate Counter Current
- South Brazilian Basin 209–239
- South Sandwich Trench 338, 338
- South Scotia Ridge 289, 289, 305, 306, 325
- South Shetland Trench 355
- Southern Ocean bottom circulation 271
- Southern Ocean Water (SOW) 258, 258–259
- spillover 105, 115–117, 249, 263, 265, 270, 404
- stacked channel deposits 24
- Straits of Gibraltar 10, 138, 142, 153, 155–159, 162
- Straits of Sicily 171
- sub-bottom profiler  
 2–8 kHz Geo-Chirp 121, 129  
 3.5 kHz 26, 27, 28, 337, 337  
 TOPAS profiles 353, 361, 364–365
- submarine canyons 249
- Sula Sgeir Fan 65, 85, 86, 99
- Sumba drift-12
- Suruga Trench 410, 412, 430
- swath bathymetric mapping 13, 101, 137, 293, 295, 353, 355
- Tabajara Canyon 249
- Talme Yafe Formation fossil contourite, Israel 18, 443
- Tasman Rise 404–405
- tephrites 441
- tephra 182–188, 392–404, 412, 422 *see also* Rangitata (Mount Curl) tephra
- terminology 8
- Tethys Seaway 443, 453, 455
- thermohaline circulation 7–9, 12, 175, 239–240, 246, 249, 290, 321, 350, 385, 430, 440
- top-only contourites 70–71, 81, 82, 84
- top-truncated turbidites 223, 232, 236–237
- Triffid Channel, E. Canada 32, 33, 36
- Troodos ophiolite 443, 445, 451, 455
- trough-mouth fan 99
- Tuff 412, 413
- Tula Fracture Zone 355
- turbidite channel system 353
- turbidite-contourite channel-levee system 223–238, 359
- turbidite-contourite channel system 137–154
- turbidite-contourite continuum 421, 422–423, 431
- turbidite-contourite sheets 225
- turbidite pond 396
- turbidites 1, 7–8, 12, 14, 16, 19, 25–26, 73–85, 87–96, 146–153, 171–192, 223–238, 290–293, 305–322, 353–369, 385–430, 440–444 *see also* bottom-current reworked turbidites; megaturbidite; top-truncated turbidites
- Tyrrhenian Sea 173, 175, 191–208

- unconformities 24, 141, 164, 168, 195, 212, 220, 240–242, 251, 272, 313, 374, 376, 378, 380, 388, 392, 400 *see also* disconformities; hiatuses
- Upper Circumpolar Deep Water *see* Antarctic Circumpolar Current
- Valerie Passage 386, 389, 392–395, 397, 398
- Vema Channel 11, 209–219, 230, 233, 241
- Vema contourite fan 209–222, 224, 239
- bathymetry 209–210, 210
  - climate 216
  - drift morphology 217
  - oceanographic setting 209–210, 214
  - sediments 219–221
    - bedforms 212
    - current control on 219
    - facies 212, 214, 214–215
    - palaeocurrent variation 215
    - sedimentation rate 216
  - seismic characteristics
    - echofacies mapping 212, 215–217
    - seismic reflection profiles 210–213
  - stratigraphy 210
    - biostratigraphy 210
    - carbonate curves 210, 219–221
    - oxygen isotopes 216, 219–220
    - thorium-230 210, 219–221
- Vema Gap 39–54
- Vestkapp, Antarctica 306, 307–308,
- Vitoria Trindade ridge (Vitoria Trindade lineament or Seamounts) 209, 223–225, 228, 236–237
- volcaniclastic contourites 14, 409
- volcaniclastic hemipelagites 409
- volcanism 271, 305–404, 412–414, 421–422, 444 *see* tuffs
- watermass exchange 271
- WBUC *see* Western Boundary Undercurrent
- Weddell Abyssal Plain 306
- Weddell Gyre 289–323, 325
- velocity 290, 291, 306, 336
- Weddell Sea 8, 11, 289–323, 331
- bathymetry 306–307
  - geological setting 289–290, 305
    - channel-levee system 307–312, 315, 321
  - oceanographic setting 290–291, 291, 305–306, 306
    - bottom-water flow history 293, 302
    - current measurements 306, 308
    - hydrodynamic interpretation 321–322
  - sediment characteristics
    - bedforms 294–297
    - contourite-turbidite facies 305, 317–321
    - core description and facies 293, 299–302, 315, 317
    - cyclicality, glacial-interglacial 293
    - debris-flow facies 312, 317, 319–320
    - hemipelagic facies 308, 317, 318–321, 321
    - grain size data 293, 299, 301–302, 317, 318–321, 321
    - sedimentation rates 290, 293, 307–315, 317, 321–322
    - shelf facies 317, 318–319
  - seismic characteristics
    - 3.5kHz/Parasound mapping 308, 310, 313, 315, 314–316
    - reflection profiles 307–313
    - seismic data 293, 294–297
  - stratigraphic context 290, 293, 307–308
    - biogenic barium 290, 293
    - biostratigraphy 290
    - carbon-14 318, 320
    - excess thorium-230 290, 293
    - magnetostratigraphy 290
    - oxygen isotopes 307, 319
- Weddell Sea Bottom Water 290, 305, 338, 338
- Weddell Sea Deep Water 290, 325, 338–339, 350, 394, 395
- Wegener Canyon 306, 307, 313
- West Agulhas Basin 272, 285
- West Antarctic Peninsula Margin 12, 16
- West Falkland Trough sediment drift 339–350
- West Shetland Shelf 65, 66, 73, 73, 76, 76
- West Shetland Slope 73, 75, 83
- Western Alboran Basin 155–157, 159, 163–164, 165, 169
- western boundary Brazil Current 249
- Western Boundary Undercurrent (WBUC) 1–2, 22, 36, 39–57, 430
- Wilkes land, Antarctica 373–384
- bathymetry 374, 374, 377
  - geological setting 373–374
  - oceanographic setting 374
    - current measurements 374, 375–376
  - sediment characteristics 378, 380
    - cyclic supply 376
    - sedimentation rates 378, 380, 382
  - seismic characteristics 375, 379, 381, 381
    - contourite sedimentation evidence 378
    - turbidite sedimentation evidence 378
  - seismic stratigraphic framework 376, 378
  - stratigraphy
    - biostratigraphy 378
    - magnetostratigraphy 380
- wind-driven circulation 8–9, 9, 349, 385
- Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution 2–3
- Wust, George 1, 7
- Wyville-Thomson Ridge 65–85, 86, 99, 102
- Xanuen Bank 155
- X-radiographs 35, 61–62, 69, 166–167, 218, 233, 317–321, 333, 351, 361, 367, 378, 380, 382, 404, 406
- Yangtze Terrane 433
- Yap gateway 410